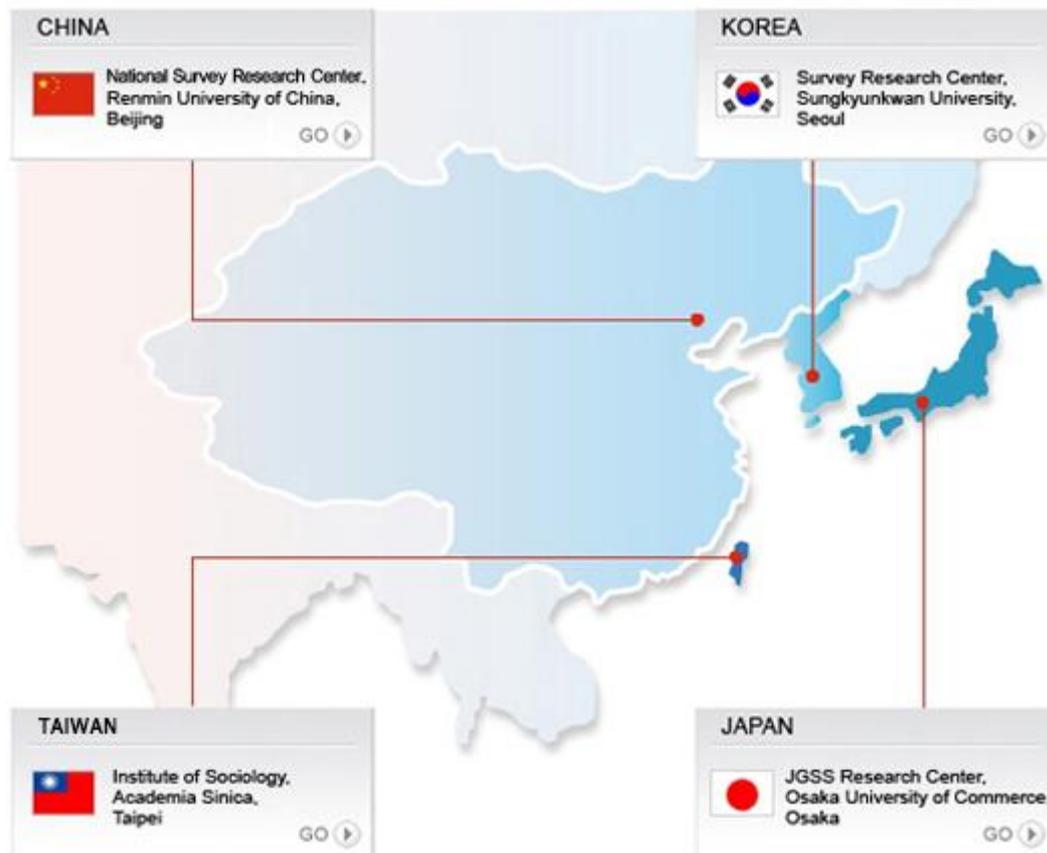




EASS (East Asian Social Survey) 2018 Culture and Globalization Module



East Asian Social Survey Data Archive

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Preface

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) project is pleased to publish codebook for the sixth module of the EASS. The EASS project was launched June 2003 at the JGSS International Symposium 2003, and lead by four teams, Japan, Korea, China, and Taiwan. One of the most important methodological features of the EASS project is that the modules are incorporated into a pre-existing survey framework in each society, rather than creating a new independent cross-national survey. Modeled after the General Social Survey (GSS) in the United States, the four teams conduct GSS-type nationally representative sample surveys annually or biannually. Japanese General Social Survey (JGSS) began in 2000, and is conducted by the JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce. Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS) was established in 1984 by the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica. Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) conducted by the Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University and Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS) conducted by the National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China and the Institute for Empirical Social Science Research, Xi'an Jiaotong University, both began in 2003.

The theme for the first EASS, the EASS 2006 was Families, followed by Culture and Globalization, (2008), Health and Society (2010), Network Social Capital (2012), Work Life (2014/2015). The four teams decided to repeat the same topics of the first five modules from the sixth module in order to capture changes over the past 10 years. The module for the EASS 2016 was Families, which was developed based on the EASS 2006 module. The seventh module (2018) was Culture and Globalization, which is the same theme as the EASS 2008 module.

Table 1 Summary of EASS 2018 surveys conducted in Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and China

	Japan		Korea	Taiwan	China
	JGSS2017G	JGSS2018G			
Survey Periods	November to December, 2017	November to December, 2018	June to October, 2018	July 2018 to February 2019	June to October, 2018
Survey Methods	Placement		Face-to-face interview	Face-to-face interview	Face-to-face interview
Target population	Men & Women aged 20-89		Individuals aged 18 or over	Individuals aged 18 or over	Chinese citizens aged 18 or over
Sampling Methods	Two-stage probability sampling		Four-stage probability sampling	Three-stage probability sampling	Four-stage probability sampling
Sample size	1,500	1,200	2,400	4,093	6,500
Number of valid cases	860	678	1,031	1,961	4,499
Response rates*	64.0%	62.7%	43.0 %	47.9%	69.2%

*Figures are based on calculation by each team. Please refer to I.4 Study Description Form for details.

The module discussion for the EASS 2018 started in November 2016 in Seoul, and the details of the module was confirmed in June 2017 after a number of discussions. The Secretariat for the EASS project between 2016 and 2017 was Professor Kim, Jibum who is a Director of Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University and between 2018 and 2019 was Professor Chang, Chin-fen at the Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica. The Chair of the EASS 2018 module was Dr. Tsai Ming-Chang.

In the EASS 2018 Module, there were 6 sub-topics dropped from the 2008 module, and one sub-topic was newly added. Topics included in the 2018 module are: East Asian rituals, exposure to East Asian cultural contents, international news source, views on gender role division, patriarchy and hierarchy, in-group orientation, risk taking, attitude towards foreigners including foreign workers and brides, views on globalization and nationalism, positive and negative aspects of globalization including influence on economy, labor force and environment, English language skills, experiences in studying and/or training abroad and working at foreign company, as well as on social networks such as number of people having conversation and greeting in a day.

Korean and Chinese teams conducted the survey in 2018 while the Taiwanese team conducted it between 2018 and 2019. Japanese team conduct the JGSS-2017 Globalization (JGSS-2017G) in 2017 which included the 2018 EASS module. As the sample size for JGSS-2017G was too small (860 valid cases) due to limited finances, JGSS conducted another survey with almost the same questionnaire between November and December 2018, JGSS-2018G, with funding from Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology. By combining JGSS-2017G and JGSS-2018G, the number of valid responses become 1,538.

The EASS project would like to acknowledge the work of Professor Kim, Jibum, Professor Chang, Chin-fen and Dr. Tsai, Ming-Chang for their leadership. The EASS would also like to express its deep appreciations to all members of the four teams and other people who contributed to the module as well as to all those who kindly participated to the surveys.

Data users are strongly asked to report any forms of works using EASS 2018 (e.g., journal articles, book chapters, conference papers, etc.) to the JGSS Research Center (jgss@daishodai.ac.jp) and they are also asked to cite the following acknowledgement statement:

"East Asian Social Survey (EASS) 2018 is based on Chinese General Social Survey (CGSS), Japanese General Social Surveys (JGSS), Korean General Social Survey (KGSS) and Taiwan Social Change Survey (TSCS), and integrated by the JGSS Research Center."

The JGSS is responsible in due courses for the mistakes and corrections, if any, on any part of the codebooks and datasets and would more than welcome comments and/or questions from the users. Any queries about the codebooks and datasets need to be directed to the JGSS Research Center.

Thank you very much.

March, 2022

Iwai, Noriko

Director, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce

EASS Secretariat 2019-2022

An Introduction to the EASS/EASSDA

The EASS (East Asian Social Survey) is a biennial social survey project that purports to produce and disseminate academic survey data sets in East Asia. As a cross-national network of the four GSS-type surveys in East Asia--CGSS (Chinese General Social Survey), JGSS (Japanese General Social Survey), KGSS (Korean General Social Survey), and TSCS (Taiwan Social Change Survey)--EASS is dedicated to the promotion of comparative studies on diverse aspects of social lives in East Asia. Launched in 2003, EASS is one of the few internationally coordinated social survey data collection efforts, and is truly unique in its East Asian focus.

At the 2008 General Meeting in Tokyo, Japan, an agreement has been reached to establish and locate the EASSDA (East Asian Social Survey Data Archive), EASS's central data archive, in the Academy of East Asian Studies in the Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea. The mission of EASSDA is to integrate, harmonize, and archive data and documentations of EASS module surveys so as to distribute and disseminate them to the social science community all over the world.

The objective of EASSDA is to provide students and scholars in social science community with an integrated EASS data sets collected by coordinated efforts of the participating institutions in the four countries. In doing so, EASSDA endeavors eventually to enable and promote as much comparative studies as possible on diverse topics and issues unique to the East Asian society.

EASSDA Members Institute Addresses

CHINA

Chinese General Social Survey

National Survey Research Center,
Renmin University of China,
Beijing
Tel: +86-10-6251-3081
Homepage: <http://cgss.ruc.edu.cn>

JAPAN

Japanese General Social Survey

JGSS Research Center,
Osaka Univ. of Commerce,
Osaka
Tel: +81-6-6785-6013
Homepage: <https://jgss.daishodai.ac.jp>

KOREA

Korean General Social Survey

Survey Research Center,
Sungkyunkwan University,
Seoul
Tel: +82-2-760-1270/ +82-2-760-0709
Homepage: <https://kgss.skku.edu>

TAIWAN

Taiwan Social Change Survey

Institute of Sociology,
Academia Sinica,
Taipei
Tel: +886-2-2652-5149
Homepage: <https://www.ios.sinica.edu.tw/sc/>

EASS 2018 Participants

Team	Name	Affiliation
JGSS	TANIOKA, Ichiro	President, Osaka University of Commerce Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	IWAI, Noriko	Director, JGSS Research Center Professor, Faculty of Business Administration, Osaka University of Commerce
	SHISHIDO, Kuniaki	Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	SASAKI, Takayuki	Associate Professor, Faculty of Public Affairs, Osaka University of Commerce
	NITTA, Michio	Professor Emeritus, Tokyo University
	IWAI, Hachiro	Professor, Graduate school of Education, Kyoto University
	MO, Tetsuo	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
	YOSHINO, Satomi	Research Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
	TAKEMOTO, Keisuke	Postdoctoral Fellow, JGSS Research Center, Osaka University of Commerce
KGSS	KIM, Jibum	Professor, Department of Sociology, Sungkyunkwan University Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
	KANG, Jeong-han	Professor, Department of Sociology, Yonsei University
	KIM, Seok-ho	Professor, Department of Sociology, Seoul National University
	KIM, Changhwan	Professor, Department of Sociology, University of Kansas
	PARK, Wonho	Professor, Department of Political Science and International Relations, Seoul National University
	LEE, Yun-suk	Professor, Department of Urban Sociology, University of Seoul
	CHOI, Seulgi	Professor, Department of Sociology, KDI School of Public Policy and Management
	KIM, Sori	Research Associate, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
TGSS	FU, Yang-chih	Distinguished Research Fellow, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	Tsai, Ming-Chang	Research Fellow, Research Center for Humanities and Social Sciences, Academia Sinica
	Sen, Yow-Suen	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, National Taipei University
	Chen, Chih-Jou Jay	Research Fellow and Deputy Director, Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
	Yeh, Chung-Yang	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Soochow University
	Tzeng, Ruey-ling	Research Fellow/Professor, Institute of European and American Studies, Academia Sinica
	Hsueh, Chien-wu	Assistant Professor, Graduate Institute of East Asian Studies, National Chengchi University
CGSS	LI, Lulu	Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	WANG, Weidong	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China

	HAO, Dahai	Professor, School of Population Study Renmin University of China
	XIE, Guihua	Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, Renmin University of China
	LIANG, Yucheng	Professor, Department of Sociology, Sun Yat-Sen University
	FENG, Shiping	Professor, Department of Sociology, Lanzhou University
	HU, Yisong	Assistant Professor, National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China
	TANG, Lina	Assistant Professor, National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China

* The titles and affiliations are as of March, 2021

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	HU, Yisong	Assistant Professor, National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China
	TANG, Lina	Assistant Professor, National Survey Research Center, Renmin University of China

* The titles and affiliations are as of March, 2021

Study Description

	CGSS	JGSS		KGSS	TSCS
<i>Study Title</i>	Chinese General Social Survey 2018	Japanese General Social Survey 2017G	Japanese General Social Survey 2018G	2018 KGSS (Korean General Social Survey)	Taiwan Social Change Survey: 2018, Questionnaire I
<i>Fieldwork Dates</i>	Jun. 1, 2018 ~ Dec. 31, 2018	Nov., 2017 ~ Dec., 2017	Nov., 2018 ~ Dec., 2018	2018-06-28 ~ 2018-10-05	2018-07-2 ~ 2019-02-28
<i>Principal Investigators</i>	Lulu LI	Noriko IWAI, Kuniaki SHISHIDO, Takayuki SASAKI, and Hachiro IWAI		Jibum Kim	Yang-chih Fu
<i>Fieldwork Institution</i>	National Survey Research Center at Renmin University of China	Central Research Services, Inc.		Survey Research Center at Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul, Korea	Institute of Sociology, Academia Sinica
<i>Population</i>	18 and plus Chinese citizens living in China mainland	Men and women 20-89 years of age living in Japan		Adult citizens aged 18 or over who live in households of Korea	Individuals aged 18 or over on population registers
<i>Sampling method</i>	Four-stage PPS; stratified by comprehensive socio-economic indicator and population size	Two-stage stratified random sampling; stratified by regional block and population size		Multi-stage area probability sampling	Three-stage Stratified PPS Sampling, (1) PSU=township, (2) village (administrative unit under township), (3) individual person
<i>Fieldwork Methods</i>	Face-to-face interview (CAPI)	Placement (self-administered)		Face-to-face interviews	Face-to-face interview (CAPI)
<i>Initial Sample Size</i>	6,500	1,500	1,200	2,400	4,093
<i>N. of respondents</i>	4,499	860	678	1,031	1,961
<i>Valid Response Rates</i>	69.2%	JGSS's official formula		43.0%	47.9%
		64.0%	62.7%		
		N. of R. / Initial Sample Size			
		57.3%	56.5%		
<i>Weighted</i>	yes	yes		yes	yes

Variable List

v1	EASS study year
v2	Country/Region
v3	Respondent number
v4	How often Rs watch Japanese animation
v5	How often Rs watch Chinese movies
v6	How often Rs watch Korean TV drama
v8	How much Rs care about auspicious day for special occasions
n1	How often Rs visit family grave
n2	How often Rs pray for good luck
n3	Have a charm
v17	Important for wife to help husbands career
v17_jp	Husband job is to earn money; wife job is to look after family
v18	Authority of father should be respected at any rates
v19	Should not oppose majority idea
v20	Should not express complaints about others
v21	Better to hire relatives or friends even if others are more qualified
v22	Honored if ppl from same town play important role in society
v23	Subordinate should obey superior instructions even if one disagree
v24	Better to let capable leaders decide everything
v25	Life full of risks and chances is more desirable than ordinary life
v26	Would invest extra money for high returns even if risky
v41	How often Rs talk about international issues with others
v42	Sources of international news: Newspapers (including reading them on line)
v43	Sources of international news: Radio
v44	Sources of international news: TV
v45	Sources of international news: Internet (web news)
v45n	Sources of international news: Social media (for instance, WeChat, Facebook, WhatsApp)
v46	Sources of international news: Persons (contacted directly)
v47	Sources of international news: Other
v48	Country or Region Rs travelled: China
v49	Country or Region Rs travelled: Japan
v50	Country or Region Rs travelled: South Korea
v51	Country or Region Rs travelled: Taiwan
v52	Country or Region Rs travelled: South East Asia
v53	Country or Region Rs travelled: Europe
v54	Country or Region Rs travelled: North America
v55	Country or Region of acquaintances: China
v56	Country or Region of acquaintances: Japan
v57	Country or Region of acquaintances: South Korea
v58	Country or Region of acquaintances: Taiwan
v59	Country or Region of acquaintances: South East Asia
v60	Country or Region of acquaintances: Europe
v61	Country or Region of acquaintances: North America
v62	Would accept ppl from Japan as coworkers
v63	Would accept ppl from South Korea as coworkers
v64	Would accept ppl from Taiwan as coworkers
v65	Would accept ppl from China as coworkers
v66	Would accept ppl from South East Asia as coworkers
v67	Would accept ppl from Europe as coworkers

v68	Would accept ppl from North America as coworkers
v69	Would accept ppl from Japan as neighbors
v70	Would accept ppl from South Korea as neighbors
v71	Would accept ppl from Taiwan as neighbors
v72	Would accept ppl from China as neighbors
v73	Would accept ppl from South East Asia as neighbors
v74	Would accept ppl from Europe as neighbors
v75	Would accept ppl from North America as neighbors
v76	Would accept ppl from Japan as close kin by marriage
v77	Would accept ppl from South Korea as close kin by marriage
v78	Would accept ppl from Taiwan as close kin by marriage
v79	Would accept ppl from China as close kin by marriage
v80	Would accept ppl from South East Asia as close kin by marriage
v81	Would accept ppl from Europe as close kin by marriage
v82	Would accept ppl from North America as close kin by marriage
v83	Should increase or decrease foreign workers in Rs country
v84	Should increase or decrease foreign brides in Rs country
v84_tw1	Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from South East Asian in Rs country
v84_tw2	Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from China in Rs country
v84_tw3	Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from other foreign country in Rs country
v85	Should limit import of foreign products
v86	Should follow national interest even if causing conflict with other nations
v87	Increased exposure to foreign culture is damaging own culture
v88	Mobility of ppl and capital is good or bad for economy
v89	Mobility of ppl and capital is good or bad for job opportunities for workers
v90	Mobility of ppl and capital is good or bad for environment
v93_cnkr	Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: China, South Korea
v93_jptw	Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: Japan, Taiwan
v105	Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article
v106	Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with Eng. speakers
v107	Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter
v105_tw	Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article: Taiwan
v106_tw	Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with Eng. speakers: Taiwan
v107_tw	Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter: Taiwan
s2n_jkt	Education or training overseas
cn_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: China
jp_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: Japan
tw_frcap	Working for a foreign capital company: Taiwan
jp_grits_1	New ideas and new projects sometimes distract me from previous ones
jp_grits_2	Setbacks don't discourage me
jp_grits_3	I have been obsessed with a certain idea or project for a short time but later I
jp_grits_4	I am a hard worker
jp_grits_5	I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one
jp_grits_6	I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few mon
jp_grits_7	I finish whatever I begin
jp_grits_8	I am diligent
sex	R: Sex
age	R: Age
marital	R: Marital status
mainstat	R: Main status
relig	R: Religious main groups

belief	R: Strength of one's belief
topbot	R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale
urbrural	R: Self-assessment of community type
cn_reg	R: Region: China
jp_reg	R: Region: Japan
kr_reg	R: Region: South Korea
tw_reg	R: Region: Taiwan
happy	R: General happiness
happy_kr	R: General happiness: South Korea
health	R: self-rate health
health_tw	R: self-rate health: Taiwan
educyrs	R: Education I: Years of schooling
degree	R: Education II: Highest education level
inschl	R: Education I sub: Still in school
emprel	R: Employment relationship
fullpart	R: Working full- or part-time
wrkhrs	R: Working hours per week
empcntrt	R: Employment contract of wage employees
typorg1	R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit
typorg2	R: Type of organization/firm, public, private
firmscale	R: The number of people at work place
firmscale_kr	R: The number of people at work place: South Korea
tenure1	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years
tenure1_tw	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years: Taiwan
tenure2_tw	How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Months: Taiwan
isco08	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit
isco08l	R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job
cn_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China
jp_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: Japan
kr_rinc	R: Earnings from main job: South Korea
tw_rinc	R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan
cn_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: China
jp_rincx	R: Income other than main job: Japan
kr_rincx	R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)
tw_rincx	R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan
hhdnum	Number of household members
cn_hinc	Total Household income: China
jp_hinc	Total household income: Japan
kr_hinc	Total household income: South Korea
tw_hinc	Total household income: Taiwan
rltvhinc	R: Household income compared
hmssp	R: Household member: Spouse
hmchld	R: Household member: Own Child
hmprnt	R: Household member: Own Parent
hmsib	R: Household member: Own Sibling
hmgprnt	R: Household member: Own Grandparent
hmchldsp	R: Household member: Child's spouse
hmgdchld	R: Household member: Grandchild
hmsprnt	R: Household member: Spouse's parent
hmrltv	R: Household member: Other relatives
hmnorltv	R: Household member: Non-relatives

hmalone	R: Household member: Living alone
ttlcnm	R: Total number of children
weight	Weighting factor
spage	SP: Age
spmainst	SP: Main status
spedyrs	SP: Education I: Years of schooling
spdegr	SP: Education II: highest education level
spinschl	SP: Education I sub: Still in school
spemprel	SP: Employment relationship
spfullpt	SP: Working full- or part-time
spwrkhrs	SP: Average number of working hours per week
spempcnt	SP: Employment contract of wage employees
styporg1	SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit
styporg2	SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private
spisco08	SP: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit
cn_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China
jp_spinc	SP: Income (overall): Japan
kr_spinc	SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea
tw_spinc	SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan
cn_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: China
jp_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: Japan
kr_sincx	SP: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)
tw_sincx	SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan
paedyrs	PA: Education I: Years of schooling
padegr	PA: Education II: Highest education level
maedyrs	MA: Education I: Years of schooling
madegr	MA: Education II: Highest education level

Data Documentation and Cross-national Frequencies

1. v1

EASS Study Year

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
2017	2017	55.9	-	-	-
2018	2018	44.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

2. v2

Country

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	CN-China	-	-	-	100.0
2	JP-Japan	100.0	-	-	-
3	KR-South Korea	-	100.0	-	-
4	TW-Taiwan	-	-	100.0	-
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

3. v3

Respondent Number

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

A: Local cultural activities

4. v4

How often Rs watch Japanese animation

A1: How often do you watch Japanese animation?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Often	13.5	5.0	14.6	2.9
2	Sometimes	33.9	19.0	20.9	7.9
3	Seldom	32.6	20.1	27.4	12.2
4	Not at all	19.4	55.6	37.1	76.6
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

5. v5

How often Rs watch Chinese movies

A2: How often do you watch Chinese movies?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Often	0.7	1.6	15.4	13.2
2	Sometimes	4.8	19.7	32.4	28.1
3	Seldom	19.2	26.4	33.4	24.3
4	Not at all	74.4	52.0	18.8	34.1
8	DK, refused	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.3
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

6. v6**How often Rs watch Korean TV drama**

A3: How often do you watch Korean TV drama?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Often	8.3	40.8	12.1	2.9	
2	Sometimes	15.0	37.1	18.9	10.7	
3	Seldom	18.3	15.7	30.8	17.4	
4	Not at all	58.1	6.2	38.1	68.6	
8	DK, refused	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

B: Rituals in East Asia and Their Variations**7. v8****How much Rs care about auspicious day for special occasions**

B2: To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very much	10.5	8.1	27.7	23.1	
2	Fairly much	54.0	26.7	34.4	35.8	
3	Not too much	26.2	38.9	20.7	23.3	
4	Not at all	9.4	25.5	17.1	17.5	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

8. n1**How often Rs visit family grave**

How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	None	11.9	28.4	23.6	24.2	
2	Once	20.7	18.5	45.0	38.7	
3	Twice	21.0	28.1	18.4	22.2	
4	Three times	17.4	10.7	6.4	8.2	
5	Four times	8.3	5.5	2.6	2.9	
6	Five times	20.4	7.3	3.9	2.3	
8	Not sure/ DK, refused	0.2	1.5	0.1	1.5	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

9. n2**How often Rs pray for good luck**

How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc) (Optional)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	None	21.0	78.2	-	76.8	
2	Once	33.7	7.6	-	12.6	
3	Twice	18.8	4.8	-	5.8	
4	Three times	11.8	2.9	-	1.6	
5	Four times	2.4	0.7	-	0.3	
6	Five times	11.3	5.1	-	2.2	
8	Not sure/ DK, refused	0.9	0.7	-	0.8	
66	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

10. n3**Have a charm**

I have charm and/or amulet close to me for good luck.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	62.1	17.1	52.4	7.8	
2	No	37.8	82.6	47.6	91.9	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

D: Values

D1: Patriarchy/Gender Role

11. v17**Important for wife to help husbands career**

(a) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Strongly agree	0.6	10.0	9.5	5.6	
2	Agree	4.2	12.5	31.3	21.9	
3	Somewhat agree	12.9	16.5	9.5	17.9	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	46.9	17.2	6.4	20.7	
5	Somewhat disagree	16.1	19.3	13.0	17.1	
6	Disagree	14.6	13.1	22.4	14.6	
7	Strongly disagree	4.6	11.3	7.4	1.9	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

12. v17_jp**Husband job is to earn money; wife job is to look after family**

A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.6	-	-	-	
2	Agree	5.1	-	-	-	
3	Somewhat agree	15.1	-	-	-	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	46.0	-	-	-	
5	Somewhat disagree	15.0	-	-	-	
6	Disagree	12.4	-	-	-	
7	Strongly disagree	4.7	-	-	-	
		n	1538	-	-	-
9	Not applicable					

13. v18**Authority of father should be respected at any rates**

(b) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Strongly agree	1.5	15.6	13.8	14.2	
2	Agree	9.3	21.0	46.5	38.9	
3	Somewhat agree	24.3	25.7	12.9	19.8	
4	Neither agree nor disagree	40.2	13.5	3.5	12.5	
5	Somewhat disagree	11.0	12.6	9.5	8.8	
6	Disagree	9.9	7.5	10.8	5.0	
7	Strongly disagree	3.7	4.0	2.9	0.6	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

D2: Harmony

14. v19**Should not oppose majority idea**

(a) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.2	6.2	7.0	6.1
2	Agree	5.4	17.0	50.2	28.3
3	Somewhat agree	26.7	22.2	10.7	19.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	37.8	23.9	5.0	19.9
5	Somewhat disagree	19.2	19.9	10.1	14.2
6	Disagree	8.8	8.1	13.6	10.4
7	Strongly disagree	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.1
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

15. v20**Should not express complaints about others**

(b) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.1	8.6	5.0	5.6
2	Agree	6.8	18.9	42.3	28.8
3	Somewhat agree	27.3	32.6	13.1	19.8
4	Neither agree nor disagree	34.8	15.8	3.9	20.1
5	Somewhat disagree	20.2	16.3	15.0	15.2
6	Disagree	8.6	5.7	17.8	9.4
7	Strongly disagree	1.2	1.9	2.1	0.6
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.4
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

D3: In-Group Orientation

16. v21**Better to hire relatives or friends even if others are more qualified**

(a) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.4	2.2	1.8	3.3
2	Agree	3.8	3.2	15.9	14.7
3	Somewhat agree	11.2	6.5	6.2	13.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	31.4	10.8	4.7	22.6
5	Somewhat disagree	27.6	23.3	11.5	17.9
6	Disagree	20.5	29.6	46.5	23.4
7	Strongly disagree	4.9	24.4	12.1	4.1
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.6
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

17. v22**Honored if people from same town play important role in society**

(b) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	7.3	13.7	13.4	11.8
2	Agree	29.1	21.8	52.8	36.6
3	Somewhat agree	36.0	27.3	12.7	19.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	22.6	19.2	6.3	20.8
5	Somewhat disagree	1.5	5.7	3.1	5.0
6	Disagree	2.7	6.7	9.8	5.5
7	Strongly disagree	0.7	5.6	1.5	0.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

D4: Hierarchy/Authority

18. v23**Subordinate should obey superior instructions even if one disagree**

(a) A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.7	3.9	5.5	7.4
2	Agree	7.2	8.4	44.1	29.4
3	Somewhat agree	26.3	21.0	13.8	18.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	36.1	16.7	4.4	21.4
5	Somewhat disagree	20.2	27.1	12.3	13.3
6	Disagree	7.8	15.5	16.9	8.7
7	Strongly disagree	1.7	7.4	2.7	0.8
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

19. v24**Better to let capable leaders decide everything**

(b) If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.4	5.1	9.0	6.6
2	Agree	7.8	12.4	47.5	25.6
3	Somewhat agree	26.0	18.1	10.8	16.9
4	Neither agree nor disagree	35.6	13.3	3.2	21.4
5	Somewhat disagree	18.1	27.7	13.0	17.0
6	Disagree	9.8	16.7	14.0	10.8
7	Strongly disagree	1.2	6.5	1.8	1.1
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

D5: Uncertainty Avoidance/Risk Taking

20. v25

Life full of risks and chances is more desirable than ordinary life

(a) A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.5	5.2	3.1	3.1
2	Agree	7.9	10.1	21.3	13.2
3	Somewhat agree	18.8	18.8	10.7	10.4
4	Neither agree nor disagree	39.0	28.9	3.2	20.8
5	Somewhat disagree	21.6	22.8	11.0	19.0
6	Disagree	9.8	11.1	41.9	28.5
7	Strongly disagree	1.4	3.1	8.2	4.6
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.5
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

21. v26

Would invest extra money for high returns even if risky

(b) With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.8	1.9	2.7	1.9
2	Agree	4.6	8.0	23.4	10.6
3	Somewhat agree	10.2	15.4	11.4	9.7
4	Neither agree nor disagree	17.6	14.8	2.7	20.3
5	Somewhat disagree	29.2	25.4	7.8	18.8
6	Disagree	27.6	24.1	41.1	31.1
7	Strongly disagree	9.9	10.2	9.9	6.8
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

G: Global Knowledge

22. v41

How often Rs talk about international issues with others

G1: How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Almost everyday	7.0	3.4	7.1	3.4
2	Several times a week	17.2	8.2	14.1	7.4
3	About once a week	19.3	18.2	13.6	6.2
4	About once a month	18.5	18.0	14.1	8.3
5	Several times a year	19.8	17.2	15.1	10.2
6	About once a year	5.3	8.0	4.8	6.1
7	Never	12.7	26.9	30.9	57.5
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.8
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

H: Media Usage

H1: From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

23. v42

Sources of international news: Newspapers (including reading them on line)

(1) Newspapers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	55.0	20.0	34.6	11.8
2	No	45.0	80.0	65.4	80.3
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: (including reading them on line) is added for EASS 2018.

24. v43

Sources of international news: Radio

(2) Radio

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	18.4	9.2	10.0	3.8
2	No	81.6	90.8	90.0	88.4
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

25. v44

Sources of international news: TV

(3) TV

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	92.5	77.8	85.4	66.4
2	No	7.5	22.2	14.6	25.7
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

26. v45

Sources of international news: Internet (web news)

(4) Internet

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	54.9	53.7	65.4	42.6
2	No	45.1	46.3	34.6	49.5
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: (web news) is added for EASS 2018.

27. v45n

Sources of international news: Social media (for instance, WeChat, Facebook, WhatsApp)

(5) Social media

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	13.9	20.7	47.9	26.6	
2	No	86.1	79.3	52.1	65.6	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: (for instance, WeChat, Facebook, WhatsApp) is added for EASS 2018.

28. v46

Sources of international news: Persons (contacted directly)

(5) Persons

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	15.9	28.6	28.1	10.5	
2	No	84.1	71.4	71.9	81.7	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: (contacted directly) is added for EASS 2018.

29. v47

Sources of international news: Other

(6) Other

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.1	
2	No	97.0	99.6	98.9	92.1	
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

I: Cultural contacts

I1: [Travel] Have you ever been to (country or region)?

30. v48

Country or Region Rs travelled: China

a) China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	15.6	36.6	44.5	-	
2	No	84.3	63.4	55.4	-	
3	DK, refused	0.1	0.0	0.1	-	
		n	1538	1031	1961	-
9	Not applicable					

31. v49

Country or Region Rs travelled: Japan

b) Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	-	39.5	51.6	4.6
2	No	-	60.5	48.4	94.7
8	DK, refused	-	0.0	0.1	0.7
		n	1031	1961	4499
9	Not applicable				

32. v50

Country or Region Rs travelled: South Korea

c) South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	22.9	-	24.4	3.5
2	No	77.0	-	75.5	95.8
8	DK, refused	0.1	-	0.1	0.8
		n	1538	1961	4499
9	Not applicable				

33. v51

Country or Region Rs travelled: Taiwan

d) Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	14.3	15.7	-	4.7
2	No	85.6	83.9	-	94.5
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.4	-	0.8
		n	1538	1031	4499
9	Not applicable				

34. v52

Country or Region Rs travelled: South East Asia

e) South East Asia

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	22.3	39.0	46.3	7.9
2	No	77.6	60.8	53.7	91.4
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
		n	1538	1031	1961
					4499

35. v53

Country or Region Rs travelled: Europe

f) Europe

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Yes	19.6	21.3	17.2	3.2
2	No	80.3	78.5	82.8	96.1
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
		n	1538	1031	1961
					4499

36. v54**Country or Region Rs travelled: North America**

g) North America

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	27.6	14.7	13.9	2.2	
2	No	72.2	85.1	86.0	97.0	
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

I2: [Acquaintances] Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?

37. v55**Country or Region of acquaintances: China**

a) China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	14.8	19.2	31.9	-	
2	No	84.7	79.2	68.1	-	
8	DK, refused	0.5	1.6	0.0	-	
		n	1538	1031	1961	-
9	Not applicable					

38. v56**Country or Region of acquaintances: Japan**

b) Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	-	16.4	18.4	3.1	
2	No	-	82.0	81.5	96.2	
8	DK, refused	-	1.6	0.1	0.7	
		n	-	1031	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

39. v57**Country or Region of acquaintances: South Korea**

c) South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	13.7	-	5.7	2.2	
2	No	85.8	-	94.3	97.1	
8	DK, refused	0.5	-	0.0	0.7	
		n	1538	-	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

40. v58**Country or Region of acquaintances: Taiwan**

d) Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	6.0	4.8	-	5.0	
2	No	93.5	93.1	-	94.3	
8	DK, refused	0.5	2.1	-	0.7	
		n	1538	1031	-	4499
9	Not applicable					

41. v59

Country or Region of acquaintances: South East Asia

e) South East Asia

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	10.6	13.9	16.6	2.7	
2	No	88.9	84.3	83.4	96.6	
8	DK, refused	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.7	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

42. v60

Country or Region of acquaintances: Europe

f) Europe

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	7.0	8.5	8.4	3.0	
2	No	92.5	89.6	91.6	96.3	
8	DK, refused	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.7	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

43. v61

Country or Region of acquaintances: North America

g) North America

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	11.9	13.2	17.4	3.8	
2	No	87.6	85.0	82.6	95.4	
8	DK, refused	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

J: Social Distance towards Other Countries

How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions?

Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

J1: Working alongside me in my job

44. v62

Would accept people from Japan as coworkers

Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	–	79.0	82.0	50.7	
2	No	–	20.8	12.5	47.4	
8	DK, refused	–	0.2	5.5	1.8	
		n	–	1031	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

45. v63

Would accept people from South Korea as coworkers

South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	68.7	–	62.1	61.0	
2	No	27.4	–	30.2	37.1	
8	DK, refused	3.9	–	7.7	2.0	
		n	1538	–	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

46. v64

Would accept people from Taiwan as coworkers

Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	82.2	78.8	–	71.2	
2	No	14.0	20.9	–	26.9	
8	DK, refused	3.8	0.4	–	1.9	
		n	1538	1031	–	4499
9	Not applicable					

47. v65

Would accept people from China as coworkers

China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	65.5	72.8	67.0	–	
2	No	30.8	26.8	26.8	–	
8	DK, refused	3.6	0.4	6.2	–	
		n	1538	1031	1961	–
9	Not applicable					

48. v66

Would accept people from South East Asia as coworkers

South East Asia

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	80.0	76.8	73.2	62.1	
2	No	15.9	22.9	20.1	35.7	
8	DK, refused	4.1	0.3	6.7	2.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

49. v67

Would accept people from Europe as coworkers

Europe

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	83.0	80.1	74.5	62.7	
2	No	12.9	19.5	17.1	35.2	
8	DK, refused	4.0	0.4	8.5	2.1	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

50. v68

Would accept people from North America as coworkers

North America

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	83.4	81.8	75.0	61.6	
2	No	12.5	17.9	16.5	36.2	
8	DK, refused	4.0	0.3	8.5	2.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

J2: On my street as neighbors

51. v69

Would accept people from Japan as neighbors

Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	–	83.6	87.9	55.0	
2	No	–	15.3	7.6	43.6	
8	DK, refused	–	1.1	4.4	1.4	
		n	–	1031	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

52. v70

Would accept people from South Korea as neighbors

South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	68.0	–	72.1	65.4	
2	No	28.8	–	22.1	33.0	
8	DK, refused	3.2	–	5.8	1.6	
		n	1538	–	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

53. v71

Would accept people from Taiwan as neighbors

Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	80.7	83.0	–	74.5	
2	No	15.9	15.7	–	23.9	
8	DK, refused	3.4	1.3	–	1.6	
		n	1538	1031	–	4499
9	Not applicable					

54. v72

Would accept people from China as neighbors

China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	61.6	75.8	67.8	–	
2	No	35.3	22.9	27.3	–	
8	DK, refused	3.1	1.3	4.9	–	
		n	1538	1031	1961	–
9	Not applicable					

55. v73

Would accept people from South East Asia as neighbors

South East Asia

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	76.5	79.7	75.6	66.5	
2	No	20.2	18.9	19.1	31.8	
8	DK, refused	3.3	1.4	5.3	1.7	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

56. v74

Would accept people from Europe as neighbors

Europe

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	83.0	83.0	82.2	66.7	
2	No	13.7	15.5	11.5	31.6	
8	DK, refused	3.4	1.5	6.3	1.7	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

57. v75

Would accept people from North America as neighbors

North America

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	83.6	83.7	81.4	65.7	
2	No	13.0	14.9	12.3	32.6	
8	DK, refused	3.4	1.4	6.2	1.7	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

J3: As close kin by marriage

58. v76

Would accept people from Japan as close kin by marriage

Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	-	68.9	83.9	41.3	
2	No	-	30.5	10.9	56.8	
8	DK, refused	-	0.7	5.2	1.9	
		n	-	1031	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

59. v77

Would accept people from South Korea as close kin by marriage

South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	60.6	-	70.8	50.7	
2	No	36.0	-	23.3	47.3	
8	DK, refused	3.4	-	5.9	2.1	
		n	1538	-	1961	4499
9	Not applicable					

60. v78

Would accept people from Taiwan as close kin by marriage

Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	71.8	68.1	-	61.3	
2	No	24.6	30.9	-	36.8	
8	DK, refused	3.6	1.0	-	1.9	
		n	1538	1031	-	4499
9	Not applicable					

61. v79

Would accept people from China as close kin by marriage

China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	56.2	64.0	72.1	-	
2	No	40.2	35.0	22.9	-	
8	DK, refused	3.6	1.0	5.0	-	
		n	1538	1031	1961	-
9	Not applicable					

62. v80

Would accept people from South East Asia as close kin by marriage

South East Asia

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	67.3	65.0	74.1	51.6	
2	No	28.9	33.9	20.4	46.3	
8	DK, refused	3.8	1.2	5.5	2.1	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

63. v81

Would accept people from Europe as close kin by marriage

Europe

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	77.0	69.7	78.8	51.9	
2	No	19.1	29.3	14.9	45.9	
8	DK, refused	3.8	1.0	6.3	2.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

64. v82

Would accept people from North America as close kin by marriage

North America

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	78.0	71.0	79.2	51.3	
2	No	18.0	28.0	14.8	46.5	
8	DK, refused	4.0	1.0	6.0	2.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

K: International Migration**65. v83**

Should increase or decrease foreign workers in Rs country

K1: Would you like foreign workers to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Increase greatly	2.8	1.8	6.2	1.9	
2	Increase some	30.4	14.9	21.0	23.5	
3	Stay the same	49.5	35.6	17.5	38.4	
4	Decrease some	13.3	33.4	30.4	25.0	
5	Decrease greatly	2.9	12.0	15.6	3.4	
8	DK, refused	1.1	2.2	9.2	7.8	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

66. v84

Should increase or decrease foreign brides in Rs country

K2: Would you like foreign brides to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Increase greatly	3.2	2.6	-	-	
2	Increase some	23.4	18.6	-	-	
3	Stay the same	58.8	41.3	-	-	
4	Decrease some	11.2	24.8	-	-	
5	Decrease greatly	2.3	8.5	-	-	
7	CN,TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	100.0	
8	DK, refused	1.1	4.1	-	-	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

67. v84_tw1

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from South East Asian in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from South East Asian to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Increase greatly	-	-	1.9	-	
2	Increase some	-	-	13.4	-	
3	Stay the same	-	-	26.9	-	
4	Decrease some	-	-	33.1	-	
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	11.1	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	13.6	-	
		n	-	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable					

68. v84_tw2

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from China in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from China to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Increase greatly	-	-	2.1	-	
2	Increase some	-	-	12.1	-	
3	Stay the same	-	-	27.3	-	
4	Decrease some	-	-	32.7	-	
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	12.4	-	
8	DK, refused	-	-	13.3	-	
		n	-	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable					

69. v84_tw3

Should increase or decrease foreign brides who are from other foreign country in Rs country

Would you like foreign brides who are from other foreign country to increase or decrease in Taiwan?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Increase greatly	-	-	2.5	-
2	Increase some	-	-	20.8	-
3	Stay the same	-	-	31.2	-
4	Decrease some	-	-	25.1	-
5	Decrease greatly	-	-	5.8	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	14.6	-
		n	-	-	1961
9	Not applicable				

L: Attitudes towards Globalization-Nationalism

Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

70. v85

Should limit import of foreign products

L1: (Country/region) should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	1.0	3.8	5.4	7.1
2	Agree	5.5	10.4	22.1	25.0
3	Somewhat agree	18.4	19.3	9.0	15.1
4	Neither agree nor disagree	48.6	27.3	6.1	25.5
5	Somewhat disagree	16.6	23.6	10.5	11.9
6	Disagree	8.1	12.6	35.2	12.3
7	Strongly disagree	1.7	2.9	9.8	2.0
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.2	1.9	1.1
		n	1538	1031	1961
					4499

71. v86

Should follow national interest even if causing conflict with other nations

L2: (Country/region) should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	3.3	8.8	15.7	22.7
2	Agree	9.6	18.4	48.7	37.7
3	Somewhat agree	25.0	29.0	9.8	14.3
4	Neither agree nor disagree	41.6	19.1	4.2	18.5
5	Somewhat disagree	13.7	18.3	6.2	3.7
6	Disagree	5.5	5.2	11.6	2.1
7	Strongly disagree	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.2
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	2.2	0.8
		n	1538	1031	1961
					4499

72. v87**Increased exposure to foreign culture is damaging own culture**

L3: Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strongly agree	0.5	3.5	1.1	3.2
2	Agree	2.0	6.9	7.0	11.0
3	Somewhat agree	6.4	12.0	3.0	9.5
4	Neither agree nor disagree	44.9	21.1	6.9	31.1
5	Somewhat disagree	19.4	27.9	5.7	16.8
6	Disagree	19.5	20.2	53.0	23.2
7	Strongly disagree	6.8	8.1	20.2	3.9
8	DK, refused	0.5	0.2	3.1	1.3
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

M: Overall Evaluation about Globalization

Mobility of people, goods, and capital etc. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for ...

73. v88**Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for economy**

M1: The (country/region)'s economy

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	8.1	6.0	14.8	7.5
2	Good	31.5	17.9	57.1	43.5
3	Somewhat good	27.6	44.6	9.2	20.9
4	Neither good nor bad	20.5	17.4	4.2	18.2
5	Somewhat bad	4.9	9.1	2.1	3.6
6	Bad	1.3	2.2	5.3	2.6
7	Very bad	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.4
8	Can't choose/ DK, refused	5.5	2.1	6.3	3.4
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

74. v89**Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for job opportunities for workers**

M2: Job opportunities for (country/region)'s workers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	3.8	3.8	10.4	4.6
2	Good	19.7	10.7	51.0	37.4
3	Somewhat good	23.9	27.9	9.6	19.2
4	Neither good nor bad	29.9	23.0	4.7	20.8
5	Somewhat bad	12.2	25.5	7.1	9.5
6	Bad	3.9	5.6	10.9	4.2
7	Very bad	0.8	1.6	1.2	0.5
8	Can't choose/ DK, refused	5.8	1.9	5.0	3.9
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

75. v90**Mobility of people and capital is good or bad for environment**

M3: The (country/region)'s environment

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	2.6	1.7	3.4	2.0
2	Good	15.5	6.5	29.9	17.4
3	Somewhat good	17.4	17.2	9.7	11.6
4	Neither good nor bad	35.3	33.1	14.0	32.6
5	Somewhat bad	16.6	29.1	14.9	20.1
6	Bad	5.9	8.3	17.3	9.1
7	Very bad	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8
8	Can't choose/ DK, refused	5.5	2.2	8.7	5.2
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

N: Social Network**76. v93_cnkr****Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: China, South Korea**

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	0	-	6.6	-	8.4
2	1-4	-	41.7	-	33.7
3	5-9	-	25.1	-	24.3
4	10-19	-	15.0	-	17.1
5	20-49	-	7.6	-	9.8
6	50-99	-	2.0	-	3.1
7	100 or more	-	1.6	-	2.4
8	DK, refused	-	0.3	-	1.3
	n	-	1031	-	4499
99	Not applicable				

77. v93_jptw**Numbers of acquaintances contacts on an ordinary day: Japan, Taiwan**

N3: On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	0	2.3	-	1.6	-
2	1-2	12.0	-	7.0	-
3	3-4	18.1	-	13.0	-
4	5-9	21.1	-	20.0	-
5	10-19	23.0	-	26.2	-
6	20-49	16.7	-	17.4	-
7	50-99	4.6	-	8.2	-
8	100 or more	2.1	-	6.5	-
88	DK, refused	0.1	-	0.2	-
	n	1538	-	1961	-
99	Not applicable				

O: Questions on fluency in English

How would you assess your abilities in:

78. v105

Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article

O1: Reading a short article in English newspapers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	0.8	1.7	-	0.6
2	Good	3.1	5.3	-	2.3
3	Fair	11.9	15.2	-	9.0
4	Poor	17.2	33.1	-	18.8
5	Very poor	66.9	44.5	-	69.2
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

79. v106

Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with English Speakers

O2: Chatting with English speakers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	0.6	1.4	-	0.4
2	Good	1.8	5.4	-	1.7
3	Fair	11.1	14.6	-	7.9
4	Poor	18.9	34.0	-	19.9
5	Very poor	67.6	44.3	-	69.9
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

80. v107

Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter

O3: Writing a letter in English

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	0.7	1.6	-	0.6
2	Good	1.3	3.9	-	1.9
3	Fair	7.6	11.8	-	7.6
4	Poor	13.0	30.1	-	18.8
5	Very poor	77.2	52.6	-	71.0
6	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.1	-	0.2
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

81. v105_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Reading short article: Taiwan

O1: Reading a short article in English newspapers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	-	-	1.8	-
2	Good	-	-	9.9	-
3	Somewhat good	-	-	11.5	-
4	Neither good nor poor	-	-	1.5	-
5	Somewhat poor	-	-	10.4	-
6	Poor	-	-	18.2	-
7	Very poor	-	-	46.6	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable				

82. v106_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Chatting with English Speakers: Taiwan

O2: Chatting with English speakers

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	-	-	1.7	-
2	Good	-	-	6.9	-
3	Somewhat good	-	-	9.7	-
4	Neither good nor poor	-	-	1.5	-
5	Somewhat poor	-	-	12.3	-
6	Poor	-	-	21.1	-
7	Very poor	-	-	46.7	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable				

83. v107_tw

Self-Assessed English ability: Writing a letter: Taiwan

O3: Writing a letter in English

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very good	-	-	1.6	-
2	Good	-	-	6.0	-
3	Somewhat good	-	-	7.6	-
4	Neither good nor poor	-	-	1.4	-
5	Somewhat poor	-	-	9.3	-
6	Poor	-	-	21.3	-
7	Very poor	-	-	52.6	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	1961	-
9	Not applicable				

P: Optional Questions**84. s2n_jkt****Education or training overseas**

P2: Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	8.9	14.1	7.7	-	
2	No	90.9	85.6	92.3	-	
7	CN: not asked	-	-	-	100.0	
8	DK, refused	0.2	0.3	0.0	-	
		n	1538	1031	1890	4499
9	NAP (TW: No formal qualification)					

85. cn_frcap**Working for a foreign capital company: China**

P3: What's the property right of your current company/work unit?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	State owned	-	-	-	20.5
2	Collective owned	-	-	-	4.6
3	Private	-	-	-	38.0
4	Funded by Hong Kong/Macau/Taiwan capital	-	-	-	0.6
5	Funded by foreign capital	-	-	-	2.6
6	Combined capital	-	-	-	0.0
7	Others	-	-	-	1.9
8	DK, refused	-	-	-	31.9
		n	-	-	1416
9	NAP (Having no current work income or emprel=2; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

86. jp_frcap**Working for a foreign capital company: Japan**

P4: Do you work for a foreign capital company as your main job?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	I work for a foreign capital company	1.9	-	-	-
2	I do not work for a foreign capital company	96.8	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	1.4	-	-	-
		n	1027	-	-
9	NAP (Having no current work income)				

87. tw_frcap**Working for a foreign capital company: Taiwan**

P5: What is the main source of capital of the organization or company you work for?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Foreign capital	-	-	2.2	-
2	Domestic capital	-	-	76.9	-
3	Both foreign and domestic capital	-	-	6.2	-
4	Non-profit organization	-	-	1.0	-
5	Public sector	-	-	9.6	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	4.1	-
		n	-	1328	-
9	NAP (Having no current work income)				

To what extent do you think each of the following statements applies to you ?

88. jp_grits_1

1. New ideas and new projects sometimes distract me from previous ones.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	2.1	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	15.3	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	39.3	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	38.0	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	4.6	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.7	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

89. jp_grits_2

2. Setbacks don't discourage me.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	5.9	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	21.8	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	40.0	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	28.6	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	2.9	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.8	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

90. jp_grits_3

3. I have been obsessed with a certain idea or project for a short time but later lost interest.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	3.9	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	14.4	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	34.7	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	40.5	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	5.7	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.9	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

91. jp_grits_4

4. I am a hard worker.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	5.1	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	17.5	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	44.5	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	27.0	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	4.9	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.9	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

92. jp_grits_5**5. I often set a goal but later choose to pursue a different one.**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	1.3	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	12.0	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	34.5	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	45.8	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	5.5	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	1.0	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

93. jp_grits_6**6. I have difficulty maintaining my focus on projects that take more than a few months to complete.**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	3.6	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	14.2	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	27.3	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	46.0	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	7.5	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	1.3	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

94. jp_grits_7**7. I finish whatever I begin.**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	6.0	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	17.3	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	47.7	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	25.7	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	2.5	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.7	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

95. jp_grits_8**8. I am diligent.**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Very much like me	4.5	-	-	-
2	Mostly like me	14.7	-	-	-
3	Somewhat like me	40.3	-	-	-
4	Not much like me	32.2	-	-	-
5	Not like me at all	7.5	-	-	-
8	DK, refused	0.8	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
9	Not applicable				

EASS 2018 Standard Background Variable:**96. sex**

R: Sex

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Male	48.6	45.4	49.5	47.9
2	Female	51.4	54.6	50.5	52.1
8	DK, refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

97. age

R: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	18-19	-	1.9	1.8	1.3
	20-29	9.6	14.7	17.4	10.9
	30-39	11.6	13.6	17.7	14.6
	40-49	19.1	17.1	18.5	17.6
	50-59	18.4	17.7	16.6	20.0
	60-69	19.4	14.0	16.4	20.4
	70-79	15.7	14.1	8.1	10.7
	80-89	6.2	6.3	3.1	4.2
	90-98	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3
888	DK, refused	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

98. marital

R: Marital status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Married	69.0	54.0	56.6	73.7
2	Widowed	6.1	13.6	7.3	10.2
3	Divorced	5.6	4.6	4.8	2.4
4	Separated (Have intention to divorce)	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.5
5	Never married	17.8	25.0	29.5	11.1
6	Cohabiting	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.2
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

99. mainstat

R: Main status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	In paid work	66.8	55.1	67.7	55.1
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	1.3	2.5	3.7	1.9
3	In education	0.9	8.7	2.9	1.9
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5	Permanently sick or disabled	1.6	3.3	7.0	8.5
6	Retired	12.9	3.3	9.7	18.6
7	Domestic work	14.4	8.1	8.5	7.7
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
9	Other	0.3	13.0	0.4	3.9
88	DK, refused	1.8	5.9	0.0	2.4
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

100. relig

R: Religious main groups

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No religion	63.1	46.6	23.0	89.3
2	Roman Catholic	0.1	10.7	1.3	0.2
3	Protestant	0.1	20.0	4.3	0.0
4	Christian Orthodox	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
5	Jewish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6	Islam	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7	Buddhism	26.6	21.5	18.4	4.4
8	Hinduism	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9	Other Christian Religions	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0
10	Other Eastern Religions	5.1	0.1	52.7	2.2
11	Other Religions	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.1
88	DK, refused	3.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

101. belief

R: Strength of one's belief

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Strong	2.0	11.2	21.6	-
2	Somewhat strong	8.3	16.8	36.3	-
3	Not very strong	22.4	24.6	19.0	-
4	I do not believe in any religion	63.1	46.6	23.0	-
7	CN: not asked	-	-	-	100.0
8	DK, refused	4.2	0.6	0.1	-
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

102. topbot

R: Top bottom self-placement 10 pt scale

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Lowest, 01	1.9	4.0	4.4	8.2
2	02	3.1	2.9	3.4	8.2
3	03	9.2	12.7	9.5	14.4
4	04	14.3	15.4	9.2	17.9
5	05	17.5	28.8	32.2	32.8
6	06	30.2	16.4	21.8	10.7
7	07	11.8	13.5	10.2	3.8
8	08	9.2	4.5	4.5	1.7
9	09	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.3
10	Highest, 10	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.4
88	DK, refused	1.3	0.6	3.0	1.4
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

103. urbrural**R: Self-assessment of community type**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	A big city	3.8	25.0	25.4	43.6
2	The suburbs or outskirts of a big city	15.6	25.4	25.0	16.6
3	A town or a small city	45.0	28.3	29.6	5.3
4	A country village	32.4	20.0	18.9	34.5
5	A farm or home in the country	2.7	1.2	0.7	0.0
8	DK, refused	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: CGSS: Supervisor records: Type of respondents living in the region: ____.

The categories are used in the following way: 1. The city center of city/county, 2. The edge or fringe of city/county, 3. The town outside city/county area 4. Rural, 5. Not used.

104. cn_reg**Region: China**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
11	Beijing	-	-	-	7.2
12	Tianjin	-	-	-	3.0
13	Hebei Province	-	-	-	2.2
14	Shanxi Province	-	-	-	2.2
15	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	-	-	-	0.9
21	Liaoning Province	-	-	-	3.0
22	Jilin Province	-	-	-	3.5
23	Heilongjiang Province	-	-	-	4.9
31	Shanghai	-	-	-	7.0
32	Jiangsu Province	-	-	-	3.8
33	Zhejiang Province	-	-	-	3.4
34	Anhui Province	-	-	-	3.0
35	Fujian Province	-	-	-	2.4
36	Jiangxi Province	-	-	-	3.8
37	Shandong Province	-	-	-	5.2
41	Henan Province	-	-	-	4.6
42	Hubei Province	-	-	-	4.6
43	Hunan Province	-	-	-	3.5
44	Guangdong Province	-	-	-	11.5
45	Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region	-	-	-	2.8
50	Chongqing	-	-	-	2.1
51	Sichuan Province	-	-	-	4.4
52	Guizhou Province	-	-	-	2.0
53	Yunnan Province	-	-	-	3.0
61	Shaanxi Province	-	-	-	3.0
62	Gansu Province	-	-	-	1.5
63	Qinghai Province	-	-	-	0.9
64	Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region	-	-	-	0.7
n		-	-	-	4499
99	Not applicable				

105. jp_reg

Region: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Hokkaido or Tohoku	13.5	-	-	-
2	Kanto	30.2	-	-	-
3	Chubu	18.7	-	-	-
4	Kinki	16.0	-	-	-
5	Cyugoku or Shikoku	9.8	-	-	-
6	Kyusyu	11.7	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-
99	Not applicable				

106. kr_reg

Region: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Seoul Metropolitan City	-	18.8	-	-
2	Incheon Metropolitan city	-	2.1	-	-
3	Daejeon Metropolitan city	-	3.6	-	-
4	Busan Metropolitan city	-	8.0	-	-
5	Ulsan Metropolitan City	-	2.7	-	-
6	Deagu Metropolitan City	-	4.8	-	-
7	Gwangju Metropolitan city	-	3.3	-	-
8	Gyeonggi Province	-	17.7	-	-
9	Gangwon Province	-	4.8	-	-
10	Chungcheong Province	-	8.1	-	-
11	Gyeongsang Province	-	14.5	-	-
12	Jeolla Province	-	9.8	-	-
13	Jeju-do	-	1.3	-	-
14	Sejong City	-	0.7	-	-
		n	-	1031	-
99	Not applicable				

107. tw_reg

Region: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Keelung city	-	-	3.0	-
2	Taipei city	-	-	10.8	-
3	New Taipei city	-	-	17.2	-
4	Taoyuan county	-	-	8.0	-
5	Hsinchu city	-	-	4.3	-
6	Hsinchu county	-	-	0.2	-
7	Miaoli county	-	-	3.9	-
8	Taichung city	-	-	13.6	-
9	Taichung county	-	-	4.4	-
10	Nantou county	-	-	1.1	-
11	Changhua county	-	-	5.4	-
12	Yunlin county	-	-	1.4	-
13	Chiayi city	-	-	1.5	-
14	Chiayi county	-	-	6.4	-
15	Tainan city	-	-	9.5	-
16	Tainan county	-	-	5.2	-

17	Kaohsiung city		-	-	1.4	-
18	Kaohsiung county		-	-	1.3	-
19	Pingtung county		-	-	0.9	-
20	Ilan county		-	-	0.0	-
21	Hualien county		-	-	0.0	-
29	Other foreign countries		-	-	0.6	-
98	Dk, refused		-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	-	1961	-
99	Not applicable					

108. happy

R: General happiness

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very happy, 1	18.1	-	23.2	18.8	
2	2	39.5	-	44.5	60.5	
3	3	33.6	-	21.5	13.3	
4	4	7.4	-	8.9	5.8	
5	Very unhappy, 5	0.9	-	1.8	1.5	
7	KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	
8	DK, refused	0.5	-	0.1	0.1	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

109. happy_kr

R: General happiness: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very happy	-	18.0	-	-	
2	Fairly happy	-	61.8	-	-	
3	Not very happy	-	16.6	-	-	
4	Not at all happy	-	2.8	-	-	
8	DK, refused	-	0.8	-	-	
		n	-	1031	-	-
9	Not applicable					

110. health

R: self-rate health: How would you rate your health condition?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Very good, 1	12.2	15.1	-	19.5	
2	2	35.4	34.5	-	38.1	
3	3	35.1	29.1	-	23.5	
4	4	15.0	16.5	-	15.4	
5	Very bad, 5	2.0	4.7	-	3.6	
7	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-	
8	DK, refused	0.3	0.1	-	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

111. health_tw

R: self-rate health: How would you rate your health condition?: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Excellent	-	-	5.7	-
2	Very good	-	-	20.8	-
3	Good	-	-	31.4	-
4	Fair	-	-	25.8	-
5	Poor	-	-	16.3	-
8	DK, refused	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	-	1961
9	Not applicable				

112. educyrs

R: Education I: years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0	No schooling at all	0.0	4.3	3.6	14.2	
1		0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	
2		0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	
3		0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	
4		0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	
5		0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	
6		0.0	9.6	10.5	21.1	
7		0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	
8		8.3	1.0	0.9	0.0	
9		0.0	8.0	10.4	25.7	
10		0.0	0.3	1.4	0.0	
11		3.1	0.9	1.6	0.0	
12		45.2	25.4	22.6	18.5	
13		0.7	2.3	1.8	0.0	
14		14.2	11.5	10.2	0.0	
15		0.0	3.1	3.9	8.4	
16		24.4	22.0	21.0	10.5	
17		0.3	0.3	1.8	0.0	
18		1.6	4.8	4.2	0.0	
19		0.0	0.1	1.5	1.4	
20		0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	
21		0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	
22		0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0	
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
24		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
25		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
27		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
88	DK, refused	2.1	2.9	0.0	0.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

113. degree**R: Education II: highest education level**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	6.4	3.6	14.2
1	Elementary school	0.0	11.3	12.6	21.1
2	Junior high	8.5	9.5	12.1	25.7
3	High school	48.3	26.2	25.7	18.5
4	Junior college	12.1	18.4	10.8	8.4
5	University	27.2	20.7	28.3	10.5
6	Graduate school	1.8	5.8	6.8	1.4
8	DK, refused	2.1	1.7	0.0	0.2
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

114. Inschl**R: Education I sub: still in school**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	Out of school	97.5	88.4	93.9	96.7
1	Still in school	1.5	10.0	6.1	3.1
8	DK, refused	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.2
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

115. emprel**R: Employment relationship**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Employee	53.0	38.4	49.8	27.3
2	Self-employed without employees	5.2	10.4	9.4	22.2
3	Self-employed with employees	5.9	4.2	5.0	3.6
4	Working for own family's business	1.8	2.0	3.3	0.5
5	Having no current work income	32.8	44.9	32.3	44.9
8	DK, refused	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.4
	n	1538	1031	1961	4499

116. fullpart**R: Working full- or part-time**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Working full-time (35 hours a week or more)	67.7	75.0	83.0	76.7
2	Working part-time (Less than 35 hours a week)	28.8	19.2	17.0	13.6
8	DK, refused	3.4	5.8	0.1	9.7
	n	1017	567	1326	2477
9	NAP (Having no current work income)				

117. wrkhrs

R: Working hours per week

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	1-9	4.0	3.9	1.7	3.3	
	10-19	8.8	4.6	2.9	3.2	
	20-29	10.3	6.3	5.1	4.5	
	30-39	12.0	7.4	9.4	6.3	
	40-49	33.7	40.0	55.0	32.7	
	50-59	14.8	16.6	10.8	17.0	
	60-69	6.8	7.4	7.1	7.1	
	70-79	2.6	5.6	3.6	9.7	
	80-89	1.4	0.9	1.6	4.4	
	90 or over	2.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	
666	TW: Irregular working hours	-	-	1.7	-	
888	DK, refused	3.4	5.8	0.1	9.7	
		n	1017	567	1326	2477
999	NAP (Having no current work income)					

118. empcntrt

R: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Regular worker	58.0	76.5	95.2	58.8	
2	Temporary worker	41.2	22.5	4.8	28.6	
8	DK, refused	0.7	1.0	0.0	12.5	
		n	815	396	977	1229
9	NAP (Not a wage employee)					

119. typorg1

R: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	For-profit organization	79.4	85.4	90.3	76.8	
2	Non-profit organization	19.2	13.4	9.7	18.7	
8	DK, refused	1.4	1.2	0.0	4.5	
		n	1017	567	1326	1739
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)					

120. typorg2

R: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Public employer	6.9	12.5	9.7	25.7	
2	Private employer	90.6	86.2	90.3	69.6	
8	DK, refused	2.6	1.2	0.0	4.7	
		n	1017	567	1326	1739
9	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)					

121. firmscale

R: The number of people at work place: About how many people work at the location where you work now?

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	1	5.0	-	8.5	0.2	
2	2-4	8.2	-	20.0	2.2	
3	5-9	7.2	-	13.0	3.3	
4	10-29	13.2	-	12.1	8.9	
5	30-99	15.1	-	10.3	11.3	
6	100-299	12.6	-	8.6	10.2	
7	300-499	4.9	-	3.5	3.8	
8	500-999	6.3	-	3.1	2.6	
9	1,000-1,999	4.4	-	3.9	2.2	
10	2,000-9,999	7.3	-	6.1	4.3	
11	10,000 or over	6.4	-	7.9	3.0	
77	KR: not asked	-	100.0	-	-	
88	DK, refused	9.4	-	2.9	47.9	
		n	1017	1031	1326	1739
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)					

NOTE: JGSS and TSCS asked for the total number of employees for the whole company instead of R's work place.

122. firmscale_kr

R: The number of people at work place: About how many people work at the location where you work now?:

South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	1-4	-	10.9	-	-	
2	5-9	-	11.4	-	-	
3	10-19	-	11.1	-	-	
4	20-49	-	14.4	-	-	
5	50-99	-	9.1	-	-	
6	100-299	-	10.1	-	-	
7	300-499	-	3.5	-	-	
8	500-999	-	4.0	-	-	
9	1,000 or over	-	5.8	-	-	
88	DK, refused	-	19.7	-	-	
		n	-	396	-	-
99	NAP (KR: Not a wage employee)					

123. **tenure1**

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years

The data file contains the actual numbers for this variable.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	Less than one year	-	-	-	0.6
	1 - 4 years	-	-	-	39.0
	5 - 9 years	-	-	-	19.9
	10 - 19 years	-	-	-	21.1
	20 - 29 years	-	-	-	10.1
	More than 30 years	-	-	-	5.8
77	JP, KR, TW: not asked	100.0	100.0	100.0	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	-	3.4
	n	1538	1031	1961	1739
99	NAP (Having no current work income; 738 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

124. **tenure1_tw**

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Years: Taiwan

The data file contains the actual numbers for this variable.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	Less than one year	-	-	14.5	-
	1 - 4 years	-	-	28.7	-
	5 - 9 years	-	-	14.3	-
	10 - 19 years	-	-	21.5	-
	20 - 29 years	-	-	11.3	-
	More than 30 years	-	-	9.0	-
88	DK, refused	-	-	0.8	-
	n	-	-	1328	-
99	NAP (Having no current work income)				

125. **tenure2_tw**

How long have you been working for the current company/organization? Months: Taiwan

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

126. **isco08**

R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	Managers	4.4	1.8	1.8	3.1
	Professionals	10.0	19.7	11.0	9.0
	Technicians and associate professionals	16.8	9.0	19.5	6.5
	Clerical support workers	17.8	16.9	11.4	6.9
	Service and sales workers	20.1	19.5	22.0	19.7
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.8	7.7	4.6	30.1
	Craft and related trades workers	7.9	6.0	12.7	7.8
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	8.0	6.5	8.7	6.8
	Elementary occupations	8.1	8.5	6.7	7.2
	Armed forces occupations	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.2
88888	DK, refused	5.2	3.9	0.4	2.7
	n	1017	568	1328	2477
99999	NAP (Having no current work income)				

127. isco08I**R: Occupation ILO, ISCO 2008 4-digit: Last job**

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	Managers	-	0.6	1.9	1.7	
	Professionals	-	6.7	6.5	6.4	
	Technicians and associate professionals	-	4.5	9.2	5.3	
	Clerical support workers	-	8.0	9.3	7.5	
	Service and sales workers	-	17.7	23.1	10.4	
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	-	9.1	7.4	28.3	
	Craft and related trades workers	-	5.0	11.4	9.0	
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	-	4.8	11.7	10.4	
	Elementary occupations	-	8.0	11.2	6.9	
	Armed forces occupations	-	0.2	1.4	0.2	
66666	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	-	10.8	0.9	2.1	
99998	Never had a job	-	24.6	6.0	11.8	
		n	1538	463	633	2022
99999	NAP (Having current work income)					

NOTE: Regarding earnings and income variables, JGSS and CGSS asked about annual income, whereas KGSS and TSCS asked about average monthly earnings/income. The same applies to household income and spouse's earnings/income.

128. cn_rinc**R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	0	-	-	-	8.8	
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	8.1	
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	5.7	
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	10.7	
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	10.3	
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	9.7	
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	6.3	
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	7.9	
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	4.8	
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.1	
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.7	
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.8	
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	8.5	
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.1	
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.3	
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	2.7	
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	3.5	
8888888	DK	-	-	-	3.0	
		n	-	-	-	2477
9999999	Not applicable					

129. **jp_rinc**

R: Earnings from main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	1.6	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	10.3	-	-	-
3	Approx. 1 million yen	9.8	-	-	-
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	4.3	-	-	-
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	4.6	-	-	-
6	Approx. 2 million yen	12.6	-	-	-
7	Approx. 3 million yen	13.6	-	-	-
8	Approx. 4 million yen	10.5	-	-	-
9	Approx. 5 million yen	8.8	-	-	-
10	Approx. 6 million yen	6.6	-	-	-
11	Approx. 7 million yen	3.4	-	-	-
12	Approx. 8 million yen	3.0	-	-	-
13	Approx. 9 million yen	1.7	-	-	-
14	Approx. 10 million yen	1.9	-	-	-
15	11 million yen or over	2.3	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	4.9	-	-	-
		n	1017	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

130. **kr_rinc**

R: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	-	2.5	-	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	5.1	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	5.1	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	7.4	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	13.7	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	13.2	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	8.3	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	10.4	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	5.8	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	6.0	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	1.2	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	4.8	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.4	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	2.3	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.4	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	1.2	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.4	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	1.6	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.5	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	1.8	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	8.1	-	-
		n	-	568	-
9999999	Not applicable				

131. tw_rinc

R: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	-	-	2.6	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	4.8	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	9.3	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	20.3	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	20.0	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	13.0	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	11.3	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	5.8	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	2.9	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	1.7	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	1.5	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	1.5	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	0.5	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	0.7	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	0.3	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	0.3	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	0.6	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	0.1	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	0.0	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	0.1	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	0.1	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	0.4	-
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	0.5	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	2.0	-
8888888	DK	-	-	0.1	-
		n	-	1326	-
9999999	Not applicable				

132. cn_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0		-	-	-	68.3
1	yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	6.9
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.6
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.6
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	3.1
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	3.0
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.3
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.5
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.8
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.3
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.4
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	0.2
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	2.5
8888888	DK	-	-	-	5.8
		n	-	-	4499
9999999	Not applicable				

133. **jp_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	About 0 yen	81.0	-	-	-
200	About 200 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
300	About 300 thousand yen	0.9	-	-	-
350	About 350 thousand yen	0.3	-	-	-
500	About 500 thousand yen	0.5	-	-	-
650	About 650 thousand yen	0.8	-	-	-
700	About 700 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
950	About 950 thousand yen	0.5	-	-	-
1000	About 1,000 thousand yen	3.0	-	-	-
1150	About 1,150 thousand yen	0.6	-	-	-
1300	About 1,300 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
1500	About 1,500 thousand yen	0.5	-	-	-
1650	About 1,650 thousand yen	0.7	-	-	-
1700	About 1,700 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
2000	About 2,000 thousand yen	1.7	-	-	-
2500	About 2,500 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
2650	About 2,650 thousand yen	0.9	-	-	-
3000	About 3,000 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
3500	About 3,500 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
4000	About 4,000 thousand yen	0.2	-	-	-
4500	About 4,500 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
6000	About 6,000 thousand yen	0.1	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	7.0	-	-	-
		n	1017	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

134. **kr_rincx**

R: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	None	-	55.3	-	-
	500000 won	-	16.7	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	11.2	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	4.8	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	1.6	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	1.9	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	0.6	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	1.6	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	0.1	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	0.5	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	0.7	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-

	9,500,000–9,990,000 won		–	0.0	–	–
	More than 10,000,000 won		–	0.1	–	–
8888888	DK, refused		–	4.8	–	–
		n	–	1031	–	–
9999999	Not applicable					

135. tw_rincx

R: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	–	–	100.0	–
		n	–	–	1961
9999999	Not applicable				

136. hhdnum

Number of household members

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1		9.0	20.7	9.2	20.9
2		30.7	23.0	16.2	36.5
3		21.6	21.7	18.5	19.9
4		21.6	25.6	23.4	13.4
5		9.5	7.1	14.2	5.4
6		3.9	1.3	9.0	3.1
7		2.5	0.3	4.7	0.5
8		0.5	0.3	1.9	0.1
9		0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1
10		0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
11		0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
12		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
13		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
14		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
777	TW: Not a private household	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
888	DK, refused	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
		n	1538	1031	1961
					4499

NOTE: 'hhdnum' (Number of household members) of JGSS and CGSS do not include those who are temporary living away.

137. cn_hinc

Total household income: China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0		–	–	–	2.3
1	1 yuan – 4,999 yuan	–	–	–	5.3
	5,000 yuan – 9,999 yuan	–	–	–	3.8
	10,000 yuan – 19,999 yuan	–	–	–	7.0
	20,000 yuan – 29,999 yuan	–	–	–	8.0
	30,000 yuan – 39,999 yuan	–	–	–	8.2
	40,000 yuan – 49,999 yuan	–	–	–	6.0
	50,000 yuan – 59,999 yuan	–	–	–	7.2
	60,000 yuan – 69,999 yuan	–	–	–	5.2
	70,000 yuan – 79,999 yuan	–	–	–	3.3
	80,000 yuan – 89,999 yuan	–	–	–	4.2

	90,000 yuan – 99,999 yuan	–	–	–	2.0
	100,000 yuan – 149,999 yuan	–	–	–	12.4
	150,000 yuan – 199,999 yuan	–	–	–	4.0
	200,000 yuan – 299,999 yuan	–	–	–	4.5
	300,000 yuan or more	–	–	–	5.0
7777777	Refused	–	–	–	4.2
8888888	DK	–	–	–	7.3
9999996	The annual income is more than 10 million	–	–	–	0.0
		n	–	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				4499

138. **jp_hinc**

Total household income: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	0.8	–	–	–
2	Less than 700,000 yen	1.1	–	–	–
3	Approx. 1 million yen	1.4	–	–	–
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	1.7	–	–	–
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	2.4	–	–	–
6	Approx. 2 million yen	7.1	–	–	–
7	Approx. 3 million yen	12.6	–	–	–
8	Approx. 4 million yen	10.7	–	–	–
9	Approx. 5 million yen	12.2	–	–	–
10	Approx. 6 million yen	7.2	–	–	–
11	Approx. 7 million yen	6.7	–	–	–
12	Approx. 8 million yen	7.2	–	–	–
13	Approx. 9 million yen	4.0	–	–	–
14	Approx. 10 million yen	4.6	–	–	–
15	11 million yen or over	8.8	–	–	–
8888888	DK, refused	11.7	–	–	–
		n	1538	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				

139. **kr_hinc**

Total household income: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	–	0.5	–	–
1	Less than 500000 won	–	7.1	–	–
2	500,000–990,000 won	–	8.3	–	–
3	1,000,000–1,490,000 won	–	5.8	–	–
4	1,500,000–1,990,000 won	–	4.3	–	–
5	2,000,000–2,490,000 won	–	5.9	–	–
6	2,500,000–2,990,000 won	–	4.1	–	–
7	3,000,000–3,490,000 won	–	5.7	–	–
8	3,500,000–3,990,000 won	–	4.8	–	–
9	4,000,000–4,490,000 won	–	6.6	–	–
10	4,500,000–4,990,000 won	–	3.6	–	–
11	5,000,000–5,490,000 won	–	6.6	–	–
12	5,500,000–5,990,000 won	–	2.0	–	–
13	6,000,000–6,490,000 won	–	4.1	–	–
14	6,500,000–6,990,000 won	–	1.2	–	–

15	7,000,000–7,490,000 won	–	2.3	–	–
16	7,500,000–7,990,000 won	–	0.7	–	–
17	8,000,000–8,490,000 won	–	2.6	–	–
18	8,500,000–8,990,000 won	–	0.9	–	–
19	9,000,000–9,490,000 won	–	1.8	–	–
20	9,500,000–9,990,000 won	–	0.2	–	–
21	More than 10,000,000 won	–	7.8	–	–
8888888	DK, refused	–	13.2	–	–
		n	1031	–	–
9999999	Not applicable				

140. tw_hinc

Total household income: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	No income	–	–	0.3	–
2	NT\$10,000 or less	–	–	2.3	–
3	NT\$10,001 – NT\$20,000	–	–	2.9	–
4	NT\$20,001 – NT\$30,000	–	–	5.4	–
5	NT\$30,001 – NT\$40,000	–	–	6.7	–
6	NT\$40,001 – NT\$50,000	–	–	5.5	–
7	NT\$50,001 – NT\$60,000	–	–	6.6	–
8	NT\$60,001 – NT\$70,000	–	–	5.9	–
9	NT\$70,001 – NT\$80,000	–	–	4.2	–
10	NT\$80,001 – NT\$90,000	–	–	4.3	–
11	NT\$90,001 – NT\$100,000	–	–	4.8	–
12	NT\$100,001 – NT\$110,000	–	–	3.8	–
13	NT\$110,001 – NT\$120,000	–	–	2.2	–
14	NT\$120,001 – NT\$130,000	–	–	2.6	–
15	NT\$130,001 – NT\$140,000	–	–	1.4	–
16	NT\$140,001 – NT\$150,000	–	–	1.6	–
17	NT\$150,001 – NT\$160,000	–	–	1.7	–
18	NT\$160,001 – NT\$170,000	–	–	0.4	–
19	NT\$170,001 – NT\$180,000	–	–	1.0	–
20	NT\$180,001 – NT\$190,000	–	–	0.5	–
21	NT\$190,001 – NT\$200,000	–	–	1.1	–
22	NT\$200,001 – NT\$250,000	–	–	1.6	–
23	NT\$250,001 – NT\$300,000	–	–	0.9	–
24	NT\$300,001 – NT\$350,000	–	–	0.2	–
25	NT\$350,001 – NT\$400,000	–	–	0.6	–
26	NT\$400,001 – NT\$1,000,000	–	–	0.1	–
7777777	Refused	–	–	2.2	–
8888888	DK	–	–	29.1	–
		n	–	1961	–
9999999	Not applicable				

141. rltvhinc

Household income compared

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Far below average	11.3	–	5.4	7.2	
2	Below average	33.7	–	18.4	35.5	
3	Average	37.1	–	63.5	49.6	
4	Above average	15.2	–	11.0	6.6	
5	Far above average	1.1	–	0.7	0.2	
7	KR: not asked	–	100.0	–	–	
8	DK, refused	1.5	–	1.1	0.9	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

NOTE: Variables on "Household member" (hmstp to hmalone) for JGSS and CGSS do not include family members who are temporarily living separately.

142. hmstp

R: Household member: Spouse

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	67.8	50.3	55.6	61.8	
2	No	31.5	49.7	44.4	38.2	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

143. hmchld

R: Household member: Own Child

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	47.3	33.7	51.7	33.7	
2	No	51.9	66.2	48.3	66.3	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

144. hmprnt

R: Household member: Own Parent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	19.3	16.2	31.3	11.7	
2	No	79.9	83.8	68.7	88.3	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

145. hmsib

R: Household member: Own Sibling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	8.3	8.0	21.7	3.2	
2	No	91.0	92.0	78.3	96.8	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

146. hmgprnt

R: Household member: Own Grandparent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	3.1	1.8	3.6	1.1	
2	No	96.1	98.2	96.4	98.9	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

147. hmchldsp

R: Household member: Child's spouse

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	4.6	1.4	9.4	7.4	
2	No	94.6	98.6	90.6	92.6	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

148. hmgdchld

R: Household member: Grandchild

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	5.8	2.0	10.9	8.9	
2	No	93.4	98.0	89.1	91.1	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

149. hmspprnt

R: Household member: Spouse's parent

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	4.5	0.8	5.8	3.4	
2	No	94.7	99.2	94.2	96.6	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

150. hmrltv

R: Household member: Other relatives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	1.8	1.0	10.0	2.2	
2	No	97.4	99.0	90.0	97.8	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

151. hmnorltv

R: Household member: Non-relatives

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	0.6	1.2	1.7	0.7	
2	No	98.6	98.8	98.3	99.3	
8	DK, refused	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

152. hmalone

R: Household member: Living alone

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Yes	9.0	20.7	9.2	20.9	
2	No	90.4	79.3	90.8	79.1	
8	DK, refused	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		n	1538	1031	1958	4499
9	NAP (hhdnum=777)					

153. tlicnum

R: Total number of children

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	0	24.8	29.2	34.4	13.4	
	1	13.7	14.0	9.8	36.8	
	2	36.9	31.7	26.8	31.2	
	3	20.1	14.5	18.1	10.8	
	4	2.0	5.1	7.1	4.5	
	5	0.6	3.1	2.2	1.8	
	6	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.9	
	7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	
	8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
	9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
	10 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	
888	DK, refused	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	
		n	1538	1031	1961	4499

154. weight

Weighting factor

NOTE: The frequency table for these variables are not shown.

NOTE: Weighting variable of Japan is based on the population in each survey year (2017, 2018), and cannot be used to apply weighting across survey years.

155. spage

SP: Age

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	19 or under	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	20-29	2.5	1.4	3.5	5.0	
	30-39	11.6	15.9	17.1	16.5	
	40-49	19.6	22.6	21.0	20.3	
	50-59	20.6	24.7	23.4	23.2	
	60-69	22.4	18.0	22.7	21.9	
	70-79	16.9	12.2	8.7	8.6	
	80-89	5.1	4.1	1.9	2.0	
	90-99	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	
888	DK, refused	0.8	1.1	1.3	2.3	
		n	1069	567	1131	3412
999	Not applicable					

156. spmainst

SP: Main status

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	In paid work	60.7	65.3	64.6	59.3	
2	Unemployed and looking for a job	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.0	
3	In education	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	
4	Apprentice or trainee	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5	Permanently sick or disabled	2.1	3.0	5.6	6.2	
6	Retired	13.1	4.4	12.2	17.9	
7	Domestic work	19.8	13.1	14.5	11.0	
8	In compulsory military service or community service	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
9	Other	0.4	9.3	0.6	2.5	
88	DK, refused	2.9	3.7	0.4	2.1	
		n	1069	567	1131	3412
99	NAP (Not married)					

157. spedyrs

SP: Education I: Years of schooling

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No schooling at all	0.0	2.1	3.7	11.9
1		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6		0.0	7.8	15.2	22.2
7		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
8		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9		8.4	10.6	13.4	29.3
10		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12		48.9	28.9	30.1	18.7
13		0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
14		11.8	10.2	10.3	0.0
15		0.0	0.2	1.1	7.3

16			26.4	26.5	19.5	8.6	
17			0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	
18			2.4	5.5	5.2	0.0	
19			0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	
20			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
21			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
22			0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	
23			0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	
88	DK, refused		2.1	4.1	0.6	0.8	
			n	1069	567	1131	3412
99	NAP (Not married)						

158. spdegr

SP: Education II: Highest education level

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>		
0	No formal qualification	0.0	3.0	3.0	11.9		
1	Elementary school	0.0	8.5	15.2	22.2		
2	Junior high	8.4	11.3	13.4	29.3		
3	High school	48.9	28.9	30.1	18.7		
4	Junior college	11.8	10.8	11.9	7.3		
5	University	26.4	26.8	19.8	8.6		
6	Graduate school	2.4	7.6	5.9	1.3		
8	DK, refused	2.1	3.2	0.6	0.8		
			n	1069	567	1131	3412
9	NAP (Not married)						

159. spinschl

SP: Education I sub: Still in school

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>		
0	Out of school	-	95.9	99.0	-		
1	Still in school	-	0.9	0.4	-		
7	CN, JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	100.0		
8	DK, refused	-	3.2	0.6	-		
			n	1538	567	1131	4499
9	NAP (Not married)						

160. spemprel

SP: Employment relationship

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>		
1	Employee	48.2	42.5	41.4	32.4		
2	Self-employed without employees	4.5	11.6	6.5	20.9		
3	Self-employed with employees	5.1	5.5	11.6	3.5		
4	Working for own family's business	2.6	4.2	5.0	0.7		
5	Having no current work income	38.7	34.7	35.4	40.7		
8	DK, refused	0.9	1.4	0.2	1.8		
			n	1069	567	1131	3412
9	NAP (Not married)						

161. spfullpt

SP: Working full- or part-time

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Working full-time (35 hours a week or more)	65.3	74.0	83.7	75.6
2	Working part-time (Less than 35 hours a week)	28.4	14.9	14.0	11.5
8	DK, refused	6.4	11.0	2.3	12.9
	n	645	362	729	2025
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

162. spwrkhrs

SP: Working hours per week

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1-9		2.8	6.4	0.5	2.7
10-19		5.6	2.5	1.8	2.9
20-29		13.2	3.3	4.5	3.5
30-39		12.1	5.5	6.6	5.6
40-49		31.0	35.9	59.1	32.2
50-59		14.6	22.1	9.9	16.8
60-69		8.7	7.2	6.3	6.3
70-79		3.6	5.0	3.8	10.7
80-89		1.6	0.3	0.5	4.1
90 or over		0.6	0.8	1.0	2.3
666	TW: Irregular working hours	-	-	3.6	-
888	DK, refused	6.4	11.0	2.3	12.9
	n	645	362	729	2025
999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

163. spempcnt

SP: Employment contract of wage employees

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	Regular worker	61.6	83.4	92.7	49.1
2	Temporary worker	37.5	16.6	7.3	29.5
8	DK, refused	1.0	0.0	0.0	21.4
	n	515	241	468	1107
9	NAP (SP: Not a wage employee or R: Not married)				

164. styporg1

SP: Type of organization/firm, profit-non-profit

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	For-profit organization	77.7	85.9	93.3	76.6
2	Non-profit organization	20.6	13.3	6.7	17.2
8	DK, refused	1.7	0.8	0.0	6.2
	n	645	362	729	1494
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 531 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)				

165. styporg2

SP: Type of organization/firm, public, private

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
1	Public employer	6.2	12.4	6.3	24.7	
2	Private employer	87.0	86.7	93.7	68.6	
8	DK, refused	6.8	0.8	0.0	6.8	
		n	645	362	729	1494
9	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married; 531 CN cases were agricultural workers who were not asked)					

166. spisco08

SP: Occupation ILO,ISCO 2008 4-digit

Aggregate frequency distribution.

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
	Managers	4.3	0.8	3.2	2.9	
	Professionals	9.9	18.4	9.6	7.6	
	Technicians and associate professionals	16.7	10.0	18.7	5.6	
	Clerical support workers	15.5	19.2	12.5	7.0	
	Service and sales workers	20.6	13.2	16.0	16.9	
	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1.6	8.6	7.0	27.0	
	Craft and related trades workers	6.7	10.3	13.7	10.0	
	Plant and machine operators, and assemblers	9.0	8.4	9.7	7.7	
	Elementary occupations	6.0	3.5	7.0	9.5	
	Armed forces occupations	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	
88888	DK, refused, not classifiable	9.5	7.3	2.5	5.9	
		n	645	370	729	2025
99999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)					

167. cn_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>	
0		-	-	-	8.0	
	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	7.7	
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	4.6	
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	12.8	
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	12.1	
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	9.3	
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	5.7	
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	8.1	
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	4.0	
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.9	
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.2	
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.4	
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	7.5	
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.0	
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.9	
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	1.7	
777777	Refused	-	-	-	4.5	
888888	DK	-	-	-	5.5	
		n	-	-	-	2025
9999999	Not applicable					

168. **jp_spinc**

SP: Income (overall): Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	0.6	-	-	-
2	Less than 700,000 yen	8.8	-	-	-
3	Approx. 1 million yen	12.6	-	-	-
4	Approx. 1.3 million yen	3.3	-	-	-
5	Approx. 1.5 million yen	3.1	-	-	-
6	Approx. 2 million yen	11.1	-	-	-
7	Approx. 3 million yen	15.6	-	-	-
8	Approx. 4 million yen	10.5	-	-	-
9	Approx. 5 million yen	7.8	-	-	-
10	Approx. 6 million yen	7.6	-	-	-
11	Approx. 7 million yen	4.5	-	-	-
12	Approx. 8 million yen	2.3	-	-	-
13	Approx. 9 million yen	1.0	-	-	-
14	Approx. 10 million yen	1.4	-	-	-
15	11 million yen or over	2.7	-	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	7.2	-	-	-
		n	514	-	-
9999999	NAP (SP: Having no current work income or R: Not married)				

169. **kr_spinc**

SP: Earnings from main job: South Korea

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No income	-	2.2	-	-
1	Less than 500,000 won	-	3.0	-	-
2	500,000-990,000 won	-	3.8	-	-
3	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	6.3	-	-
4	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	8.8	-	-
5	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	8.5	-	-
6	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	7.7	-	-
7	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	11.5	-	-
8	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	4.7	-	-
9	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	4.4	-	-
10	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	2.5	-	-
11	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	6.9	-	-
12	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.5	-	-
13	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	4.9	-	-
14	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
15	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	2.5	-	-
16	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
17	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	1.4	-	-
18	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.3	-	-
19	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.5	-	-
20	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
21	More than 10,000,000 won	-	4.1	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	15.4	-	-
		n	364	-	-
9999999	Not applicable				

170. tw_spinc

SP: Earnings from jobs (main and other jobs): Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
1	None	-	-	4.9	-
2	NT\$10,000 or less	-	-	4.1	-
3	NT\$10,001 - NT\$20,000	-	-	6.7	-
4	NT\$20,001 - NT\$30,000	-	-	17.1	-
5	NT\$30,001 - NT\$40,000	-	-	17.6	-
6	NT\$40,001 - NT\$50,000	-	-	13.2	-
7	NT\$50,001 - NT\$60,000	-	-	8.2	-
8	NT\$60,001 - NT\$70,000	-	-	5.9	-
9	NT\$70,001 - NT\$80,000	-	-	3.0	-
10	NT\$80,001 - NT\$90,000	-	-	2.3	-
11	NT\$90,001 - NT\$100,000	-	-	2.3	-
12	NT\$100,001 - NT\$110,000	-	-	1.0	-
13	NT\$110,001 - NT\$120,000	-	-	0.4	-
14	NT\$120,001 - NT\$130,000	-	-	0.4	-
15	NT\$130,001 - NT\$140,000	-	-	0.1	-
16	NT\$140,001 - NT\$150,000	-	-	0.0	-
17	NT\$150,001 - NT\$160,000	-	-	0.3	-
18	NT\$160,001 - NT\$170,000	-	-	0.1	-
19	NT\$170,001 - NT\$180,000	-	-	0.1	-
20	NT\$180,001 - NT\$190,000	-	-	0.3	-
21	NT\$190,001 - NT\$200,000	-	-	0.0	-
22	NT\$200,001 - NT\$300,000	-	-	0.7	-
23	More than NT\$300,000	-	-	0.8	-
7777777	Refused	-	-	2.5	-
8888888	DK	-	-	7.8	-
		n	-	729	-
9999999	Not applicable				

171. cn_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: China

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0		-	-	-	73.2
1	1 yuan - 4,999 yuan	-	-	-	4.1
	5,000 yuan - 9,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.7
	10,000 yuan - 19,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.8
	20,000 yuan - 29,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.4
	30,000 yuan - 39,999 yuan	-	-	-	3.1
	40,000 yuan - 49,999 yuan	-	-	-	2.2
	50,000 yuan - 59,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.1
	60,000 yuan - 69,999 yuan	-	-	-	1.2
	70,000 yuan - 79,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.3
	80,000 yuan - 89,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	90,000 yuan - 99,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	100,000 yuan - 149,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.3
	150,000 yuan - 199,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.0
	200,000 yuan - 299,999 yuan	-	-	-	0.1
	300,000 yuan or more	-	-	-	0.4
7777777	Refused	-	-	-	3.6

8888888	DK		-	-	-	5.3
		n	-	-	-	3412

9999999 Not applicable

172. jp_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: Japan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	JP: not asked	100.0	-	-	-
		n	1538	-	-

9999999 Not applicable

173. kr_sincx

SP: Income other than main job: South Korea (Unit: 10,000 won)

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
	No income	-	63.1	-	-
	Less than 500,000 won	-	9.0	-	-
	500,000-990,000 won	-	4.9	-	-
	1,000,000-1,490,000 won	-	3.5	-	-
	1,500,000-1,990,000 won	-	1.1	-	-
	2,000,000-2,490,000 won	-	2.1	-	-
	2,500,000-2,990,000 won	-	0.5	-	-
	3,000,000-3,490,000 won	-	0.7	-	-
	3,500,000-3,990,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	4,000,000-4,490,000 won	-	0.9	-	-
	4,500,000-4,990,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	5,000,000-5,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	5,500,000-5,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,000,000-6,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	6,500,000-6,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,000,000-7,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	7,500,000-7,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	8,000,000-8,490,000 won	-	0.2	-	-
	8,500,000-8,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,000,000-9,490,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	9,500,000-9,990,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
	More than 10,000,000 won	-	0.0	-	-
8888888	DK, refused	-	13.6	-	-
		n	-	567	-

9999999 Not applicable

174. tw_sincx

SP: Income other than jobs: Taiwan

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
6666666	TW: not asked	-	-	100.0	-
		n	-	1961	-

9999999 Not applicable

175. paedyrs**PA: Education I: Years of schooling**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No schooling at all	0.0	14.5	17.6	42.5
1		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6		0.0	21.0	31.5	23.8
7		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
8		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
9		32.0	8.7	13.3	13.6
10		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
11		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
12		35.4	19.5	17.2	8.9
13		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
14		0.6	2.8	4.5	0.0
15		0.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
16		16.4	12.7	5.8	2.5
17		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.7	1.6	0.9	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
22		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
88	DK, refused	15.0	16.3	8.8	7.2
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

176. padegr**PA: Education II: Highest education level**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	15.6	17.6	42.5
1	Elementary school	0.0	21.6	31.5	23.8
2	Junior high	32.0	9.2	13.3	13.6
3	High school	35.4	20.0	17.2	8.9
4	Junior college	0.6	2.6	4.7	1.4
5	University	16.4	12.7	5.8	2.5
6	Graduate school	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.1
8	DK, refused	15.0	16.3	8.8	7.2
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

177. maedysr**MA: Education I: Years of schooling**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No schooling at all	0.0	17.7	29.0	57.6
1		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
5		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
6		0.0	24.6	32.1	19.9
7		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
9		31.7	10.2	11.8	10.4
10		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11		0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
12		40.4	21.6	14.7	5.8
13		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14		6.2	1.8	2.4	0.0
15		0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8
16		5.1	6.0	3.3	1.2
17		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18		0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0
19		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
88	DK, refused	16.4	15.7	5.9	4.3
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

178. madegr**MA: Education II: Highest education level**

<u>CODE</u>		<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>KOREA</u>	<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>CHINA</u>
0	No formal qualification	0.0	19.4	29.0	57.6
1	Elementary school	0.0	24.8	32.1	19.9
2	Junior high	31.7	10.3	11.8	10.4
3	High school	40.4	21.8	14.7	5.8
4	Junior college	6.2	1.6	2.7	0.8
5	University	5.1	6.0	3.3	1.2
6	Graduate school	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
8	DK, refused	16.4	15.7	5.9	4.3
n		1538	1031	1961	4499

Comparison of EASS 2018 variables to JGSS, KGSS, TSCS, and CGSS variables

EASS 2018				Question No. in Local Questionnaire			
No.	Variable name	Question No.	Target respondents	JGSS 2017G 2018G	KGSS	TSCS	CGSS
1	v1	-		-	-	-	-
2	v2	-		-	-	-	-
3	v3	-		-	-	-	-
4	v4	A1	All respondents	Q3 A	Q108_1	B1	B1 1
5	v5	A2	All respondents	Q3 B	Q108_2	B2	B1 2
6	v6	A3	All respondents	Q3 C	Q108_3	B3	B1 3
7	v8	B1	All respondents	Q10	Q109	B4	B2
8	n1	B2	All respondents	Q11 A	Q110	B5	B3
9	n2	B3	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q11 B	Q111		B4
10	n3	B4	All respondents	Q12	Q112	B6	B5
11	v17	D1(a)	All respondents	Q9 B	Q113_1	B7a	B6 1
12	v17_jp	D1	(JP) All respondents	Q9 A			
13	v18	D1(b)	All respondents	Q9 C	Q113_2	B7b	B6 2
14	v19	D2(a)	All respondents	Q9 D	Q114_1	B7c	B6 3
15	v20	D2(b)	All respondents	Q9 E	Q114_2	B7d	B6 4
16	v21	D3(a)	All respondents	Q9 F	Q115_1	B8a	B6 5
17	v22	D3(b)	All respondents	Q9 G	Q115_2	B8b	B6 6
18	v23	D4(a)	All respondents	Q9 H	Q116_1	B8c	B6 7
19	v24	D4(b)	All respondents	Q9 I	Q116_2	B8d	B6 8
20	v25	D5(a)	All respondents	Q9 J	Q117_1	B9a	B6 9
21	v26	D5(b)	All respondents	Q9 K	Q117_2	B9b	B6 10
22	v41	G1	All respondents	Q4	Q118	B10	B7
23	v42	H1(1)	All respondents	Q5 1	Q119_1	B1101	B8 1
24	v43	H1(2)	All respondents	Q5 2	Q119_2	B1102	B8 2
25	v44	H1(3)	All respondents	Q5 3	Q119_3	B1103	B8 3
26	v45	H1(4)	All respondents	Q5 4	Q119_4	B1104	B8 4
27	v45n	H1(5)	All respondents	Q5 5	Q119_6	B1105	B8 5
28	v46	H1(6)	All respondents	Q5 6	Q119_5	B1106	B8 6
29	v47	H1(7)	All respondents	Q5 7	Q119_7	B1107	B8 7
30	v48	I1a	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q13 1	Q120.1_1	B13a	
31	v49	I1b	(KRTWCN) All respondents		Q120.1_2	B13c	B9 2
32	v50	I1c	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q13 2		B13d	B9 3
33	v51	I1d	(JPKRCN)All respondents	Q13 3	Q120.1_3		B9 4
34	v52	I1e	All respondents	Q13 4	Q120.1_4	B13e	B9 5
35	v53	I1f	All respondents	Q13 5	Q120.1_5	B13f	B9 6
36	v54	I1g	All respondents	Q13 6	Q120.1_6	B13g	B9 7

37	v55	I2a	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q14 1	Q120.2_1	B14a	
38	v56	I2b	(KRTWCN) All respondents		Q120.2_2	B14c	B9 2
39	v57	I2c	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q14 2		B14d	B9 3
40	v58	I2d	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q14 3	Q120.2_3		B9 4
41	v59	I2e	All respondents	Q14 4	Q120.2_4	B14e	B9 5
42	v60	I2f	All respondents	Q14 5	Q120.2_5	B14f	B9 6
43	v61	I2g	All respondents	Q14 6	Q120.2_6	B14g	B9 7
44	v62	J1	(KRTWCN) All respondents		Q121.1_1	B15a	B10 1
45	v63	J1	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q15		B15a	B10 1
46	v64	J1	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q15	Q121.1_2		B10 1
47	v65	J1	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q15	Q121.1_3	B15a	
48	v66	J1	All respondents	Q15	Q121.1_4	B15a	B10 1
49	v67	J1	All respondents	Q15	Q121.1_6	B15a	B10 1
50	v68	J1	All respondents	Q15	Q121.1_5	B15a	B10 1
51	v69	J2	(KRTWCN) All respondents		Q121.2_1	B15b	B10 2
52	v70	J2	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q16		B15b	B10 2
53	v71	J2	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q16	Q121.2_2		B10 2
54	v72	J2	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q16	Q121.2_3	B15b	
55	v73	J2	All respondents	Q16	Q121.2_4	B15b	B10 2
56	v74	J2	All respondents	Q16	Q121.2_6	B15b	B10 2
57	v75	J2	All respondents	Q16	Q121.2_5	B15b	B10 2
58	v76	J3	(KRTWCN) All respondents		Q121.3_1	B15c	B10 3
59	v77	J3	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q17		B15c	B10 3
60	v78	J3	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q17	Q121.3_2		B10 3
61	v79	J3	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q17	Q121.3_3	B15c	
62	v80	J3	All respondents	Q17	Q121.3_4	B15c	B10 3
63	v81	J3	All respondents	Q17	Q121.3_6	B15c	B10 3
64	v82	J3	All respondents	Q17	Q121.3_5	B15c	B10 3
65	v83	K1	All respondents	Q18	Q122_1	B16	B11
66	v84	K2	(JPKR) All respondents	Q19	Q122_2		
67	v84_tw1	K3	(TW) All respondents			B17	
68	v84_tw2	K4	(TW) All respondents			B18	
69	v84_tw3	K5	(TW) All respondents			B19	
70	v85	L1	All respondents	Q20 A	Q123_1	B20a	B12 1
71	v86	L2	All respondents	Q20 B	Q123_2	B20b	B12 2
72	v87	L3	All respondents	Q20 C	Q123_3	B20c	B12 3
73	v88	M1	All respondents	Q21 A	Q124_1	B21a	B13 1
74	v89	M2	All respondents	Q21 B	Q124_2	B21b	B13 2
75	v90	M3	All respondents	Q21 C	Q124_3	B21c	B13 3
76	v93_cnkr	N3	(KRCN) All respondents		Q125		B14
77	v93_jptw	N3	(JPTW) All respondents	Q6		B22	
78	v105	O1	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q7 A	Q126_1		B15 1
79	v106	O2	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q7 B	Q126_2		B15 2
80	v107	O3	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q7 C	Q126_3		B15 3

81	v105_tw	O4	(TW) All respondents			B23a	
82	v106_tw	O5	(TW) All respondents			B23b	
83	v107_tw	O6	(TW) All respondents			B23c	
84	s2n_jkt	P2	(JPKR) All respondents (TW) Rs with formal education (degree≠0)	Q8	Q127	A14	
85	cn_frcap	P3	(CN) Rs who have current work income (emprel=1,3,4) and are not agricultural workers (isco08≠6100)				A58 A59k
86	jp_frcap	P4	(JP) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1)	Q34			
87	tw_frcap	P5	(TW) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)			H7	
88	jp_grits_1	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 A			
89	jp_grits_2	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 B			
90	jp_grits_3	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 C			
91	jp_grits_4	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 D			
92	jp_grits_5	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 E			
93	jp_grits_6	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 F			
94	jp_grits_7	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 G			
95	jp_grits_8	-	(JP) All respondents	Q22 H			
96	sex	-	All respondents	Q1	Q52_1_2	A1	A2
97	age	-	All respondents	Q2	Q52_1_3	A2y	A3
98	marital	-	All respondents	Q47	Q52_1_4	A17	A69
99	mainstat	-	All respondents	Q29-1 Q29-2	Q52_1_7 Q52_1_8	H1	A54 A56 A58
100	relig	-	All respondents	Q28-2 Q28-1	Q25	A9	A5
101	belief	-	(JPKRTW) All respondents	Q28-3 Q28-1	Q25.1	A10	
102	topbot	-	All respondents	Q25	Q20	H19	A43 1
103	urbrural	-	All respondents	Q27	Q27	A6	-
104	cn_reg	-	(CN) All respondents				-
105	jp_reg	-	(JP) All respondents	page-1			
106	kr_reg	-	(KR) All respondents		page-1		
107	tw_reg	-	(TW) All respondents			A5	
108	happy	-	(JPTWCN) All respondents	Q23		H23	A36
109	happy_kr	-	(KR) All respondents		Q66		
110	health	-	(JPKRCN) All respondents	Q24	Q23		A15
111	health_tw	-	(TW) All respondents			H24	
112	educyrs	-	All respondents	Q38 Q39	Q54 Q54.1 Q54.2 Q54.3	A13	A7a
113	degree	-	All respondents	Q38 Q39	Q54 Q54.1	A11	A7a
114	inschl	-	All respondents	Q39	Q54 Q54.3	A12	A7b
115	emprel	-	All respondents	Q31-1 Q31-4	Q58 Q58.1 Q58.9	H6	A58 A59a A59a1
116	fullpart	-	Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)	Q30	Q58.3 Q58.10	H8	A53 A53a A58

117	wrkhrs	-	Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)	Q30	Q58.4 Q58.11	H8	A53 A53a A58
118	empcntrt	-	Rs who are wage employees (empr=1)	Q31-1 Q31-2	Q58.2	H1	A59b
119	typorg1	-	(JPKRTW) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	Q35	Q58.6	H6a	A59j
120	typorg2	-	(JPKRTW) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	Q35	Q58.6	H6a	A59k
121	firmscale	-	(JPTW) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)	Q36		H4	A59l
122	firmscale_kr	-	(KR) Rs who are wage employees (empr=1)		Q58.8		
123	tenure1	-	(CN) Rs who have current work income (mainstat=1) and are not agricultural workers (isco08#6100)				A59m
124	tenure1_tw	-	(TW) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)			H9	
125	tenure2_tw	-	(TW) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)			H9	
126	isco08	-	(JP) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4) (KRTWCN) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)	Q33	Q59	H3	A59d1 A59d2
127	isco08l	-	(KRTWCN)Rs who no currently have work income (empr=5)		Q59	H3	A60d1 A60d2
128	cn_rinc	-	(CN) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)				A8b
129	jp_rinc	-	(JP) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4)	Q37			
130	kr_rinc	-	(KR) Rs who currently have work income (mainstat=1)		Q58.14		
131	tw_rinc	-	(TW) Rs who currently have work income (empr=1,2,3,4)			H26	
132	cn_rincx	-	(CN) All respondents				A8a A8b
133	jp_rincx	-	(JP) All respondents	Q37 Q43			
134	kr_rincx	-	(KR) All respondents		Q58.15 Q58.17		
135	tw_rincx	-					
136	hhdnum	-	All respondents	Q40	Q49 Q50 Q51	H16	A1-2
137	cn_hinc	-	(CN)All respondents				A62
138	jp_hinc	-	(JP)All respondents	Q42			
139	kr_hinc	-	(KR)All respondents		Q62		
140	tw_hinc	-	(TW)All respondents			H28	
141	rltvhinc	-	(JPTWCN)All respondents	Q26		H20	A64
142	hmssp	-	All respondents	Q41 1	Q52_2_1	H17	A1-2
143	hmchld	-	All respondents	Q41 2	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
144	hmprnt	-	All respondents	Q41 3	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2

145	hmsib	-	All respondents	Q41 4	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
146	hmgprnt	-	All respondents	Q41 5	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
147	hmchldsp	-	All respondents	Q41 6	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
148	hmgdchld	-	All respondents	Q41 7	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
149	hmsprnt	-	All respondents	Q41 8	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
150	hmrltv	-	All respondents	Q41 9	Q52_3-10_1	H17	A1-2
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152	hmalone	-	All respondents	Q41 11	Q49 Q50 Q51	H16	A1-2
153	ttlnum	-	All respondents	Q45	Q48	H18	A68
154	weight	-	-	-	-	-	-
155	spage	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	Q48	Q52_2_3	A18	A71a
156	spmainst	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	Q50-2	Q52_2_7 Q52_2_8	H11	A77 A79 A81
157	spedys	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	Q49	Q55 Q55.1 Q55.2 Q55.3	A20	A72
158	spdegr	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	Q49	Q55 Q55.1	A20	A72
159	spinschl	-	(KRTW)Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		Q55 Q55.3	A20a	
160	spemprel	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6)	Q52-1 Q52-4	Q60 Q60.1 Q60.8	H15	A81 A82 A82a
161	spfullpt	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)	Q51	Q60.3 Q60.9	H12	A76 A76a A81
162	spwrkhrs	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)	Q51	Q60.4 Q60.10	H12	A76 A76a A81
163	spempcnt	-	Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses is wage employees (spemprel=1)	Q52-1 Q52-2	Q60.2	H11	A83a
164	styporg1	-	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6), whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08#6100)	Q55	Q60.6	H15a	A87
165	styporg2	-	(JPKRTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4) (CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6), whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1), and are not agricultural workers (spisco08#6100)	Q55	Q60.6	H15a	A88
166	spisco08	-	(JPTW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spemprel=1,2,3,4)	Q54	Q61	H13	A84a A84b

			(KRCN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)				
167	cn_spinc	-	(CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1)				A75b
168	jp_spinc	-	(JP) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spempr=1,2,3,4)	Q57			
169	kr_spinc	-	(KR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spmainst=1,2,3,4)		Q60.12		
170	tw_spinc	-	(TW) Rs who are married (marital=1,6) and whose spouses currently have work income (spempr=1,2,3,4)			H27	
171	cn_sincx	-	(CN) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)				A75a A75b
172	jp_sincx	-					
173	kr_sincx	-	(KR) Rs who are married (marital=1,6)		Q60.13 Q60.15		
174	tw_sincx	-					
175	paedyrs	-	All respondents	Q44	Q56 Q56.1 Q56.2 Q56.3	A23	A89b
176	padegr	-	All respondents	Q44	Q56 Q56.1	A23	A89b
177	maedyrs	-	All respondents	Q44	Q57 Q57.1 Q57.2 Q57.3	A24	A90b
178	madegr	-	All respondents	Q44	Q57 Q57.1	A24	A90b

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